

A photograph of two women smiling outdoors. The woman on the left has blonde hair and is wearing a leopard print scarf. The woman on the right has grey hair, wears glasses, and a maroon jacket. A green rectangular box is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing the title text.

TOWARDS A POST-CORONA WORLD



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world



AGENDA



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 01 | General overview and growth prospects | 06 | A black swan in 3 phases |
| 02 | Danger of reopening the economy | 07 | Oil prices can go negative as well |
| 03 | Tax/ monetary response | 08 | Interest rates |
| 04 | World after Covid-19 | 09 | Currencies |
| 05 | Restarting Belgium | 10 | The post-corona world |



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

CHAPTER 1

GENERAL OVERVIEW AND GROWTH PROSPECTS



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

3

PROSPECTS



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

GDP growth (YoY%)	2019	2020	2021
World	3.2	-3.3	5.4
USA	2.3	-6.6	5.8
China	6.1	2.5	8.1
Eurozone	1.2	-9.2	5.8
Belgium	1.4	-11.1	5.9
Brent oil (USD, eoy)	66	44	48

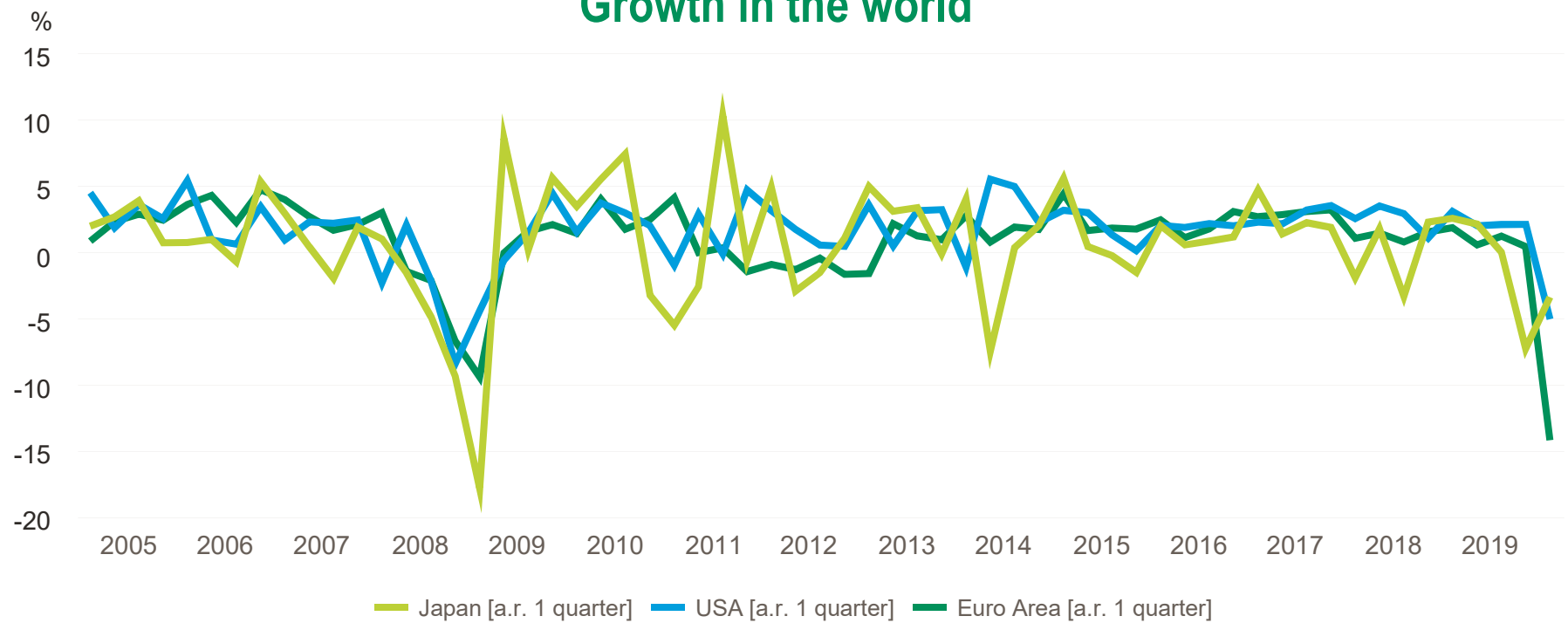
Source: BNP Paribas Fortis



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

Q1 ALREADY VERY WEAK

Growth in the world



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

5



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

UNPRECEDENTED CONTRACTION

Eurozone growth (QoQ)



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

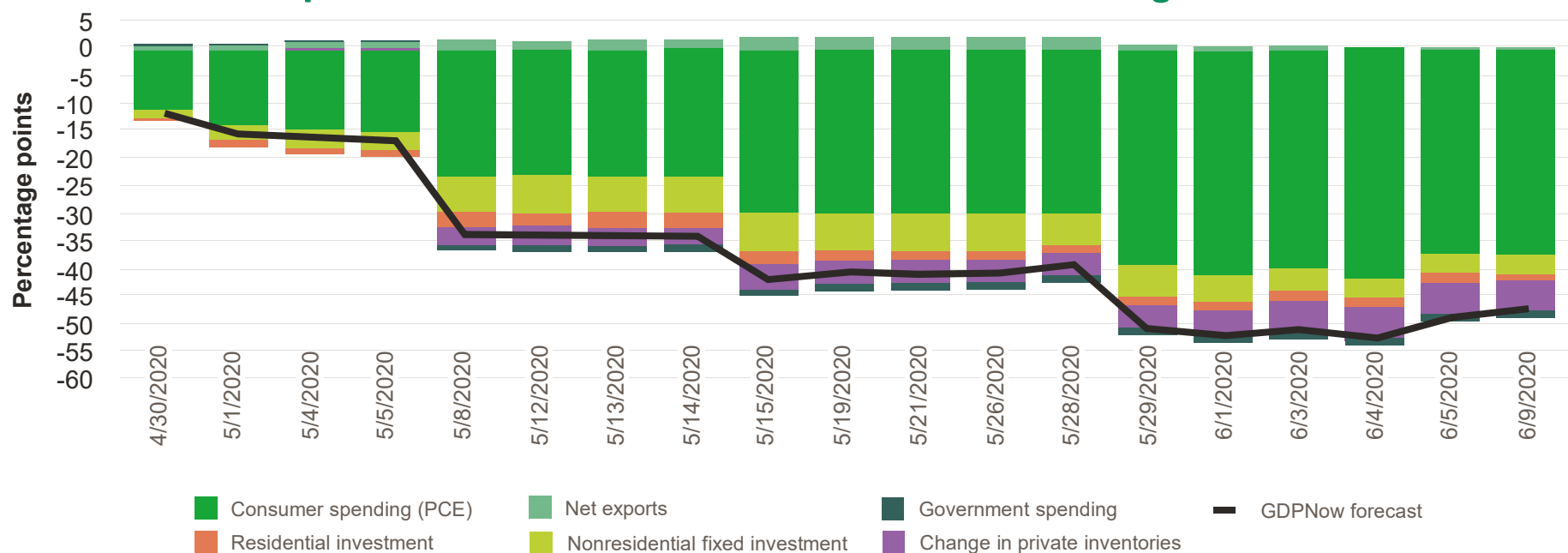
6



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

Q2 BASED ON NOWCAST (US): **WORSE**

Subcomponent contributions to GDPNow real GDP growth forecasts



Source: Atlanta Fed



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

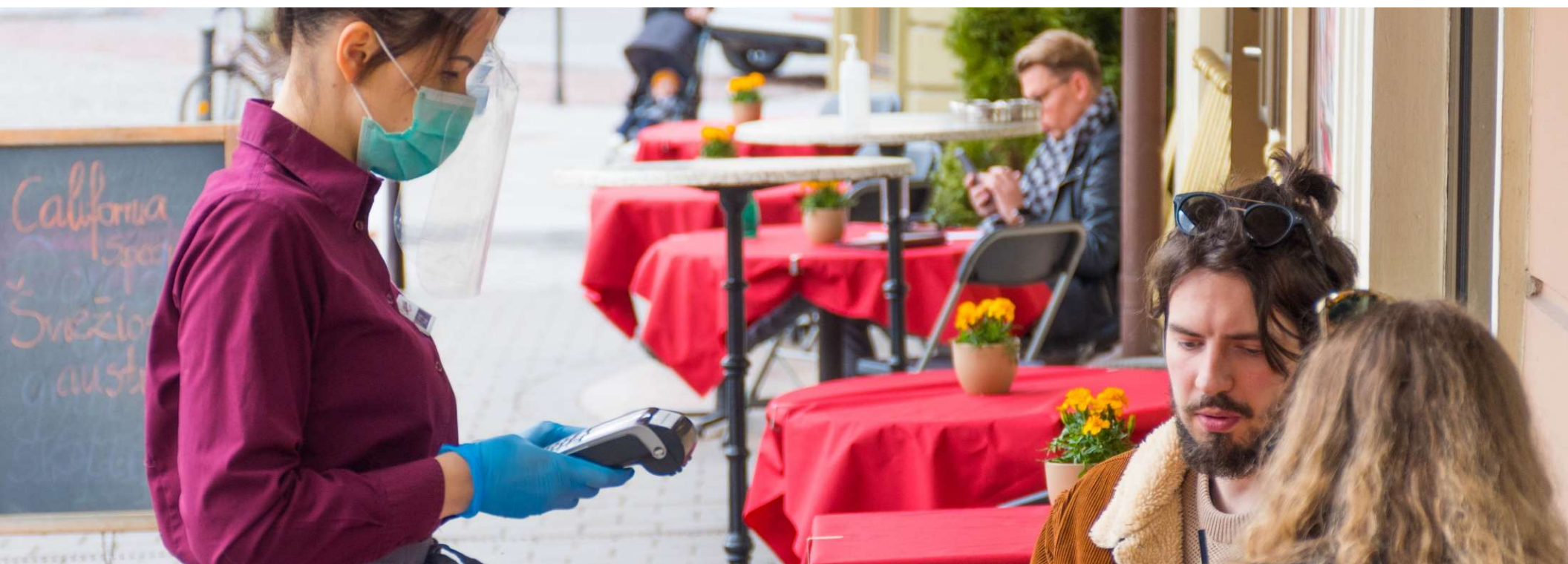
7

CHAPTER 2

DANGER OF REOPENING THE ECONOMY



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

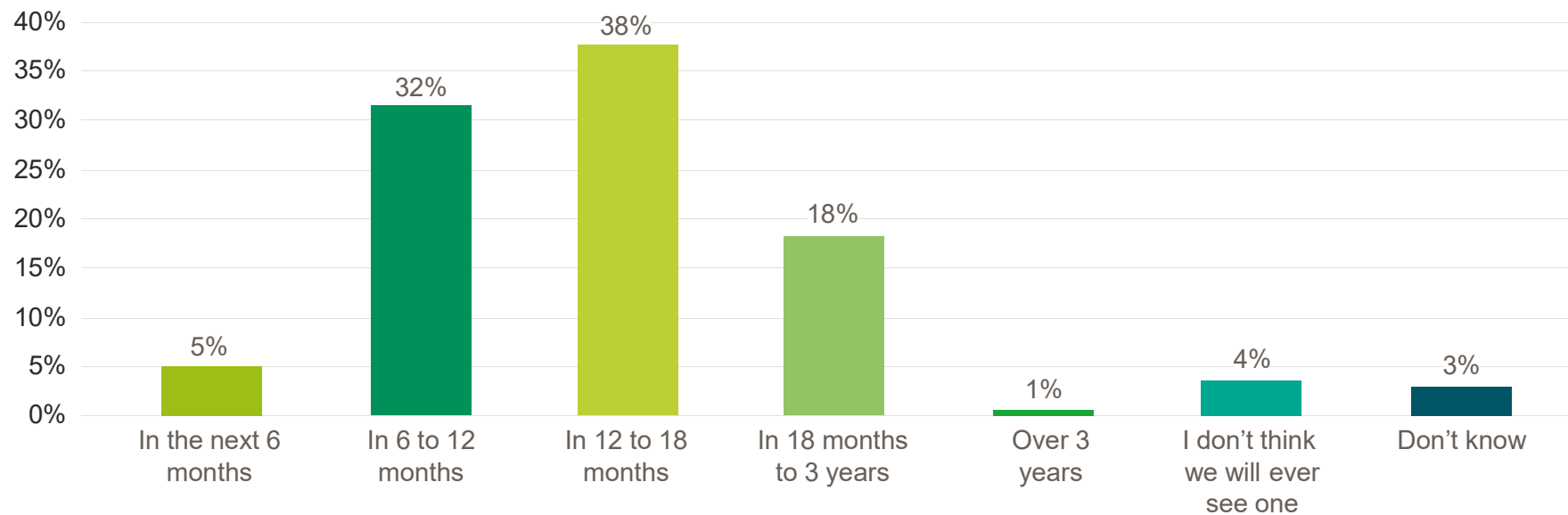
8



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

KEY TO RECOVERY = VACCINE, BUT...

Approximately, when do you think the first working vaccine for covid-19 will be available?



Source: dbDIG Survey, Deutsche Bank Research

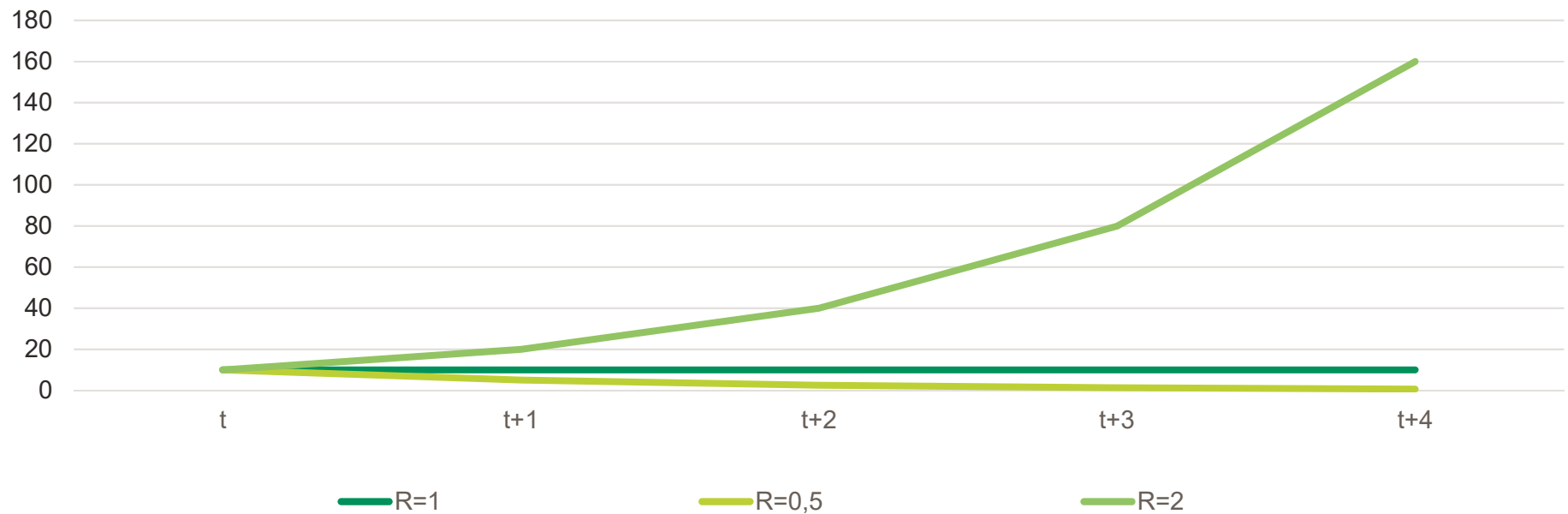


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

WHAT IS R?

Evolution # contaminations under various reproduction numbers

Contaminations



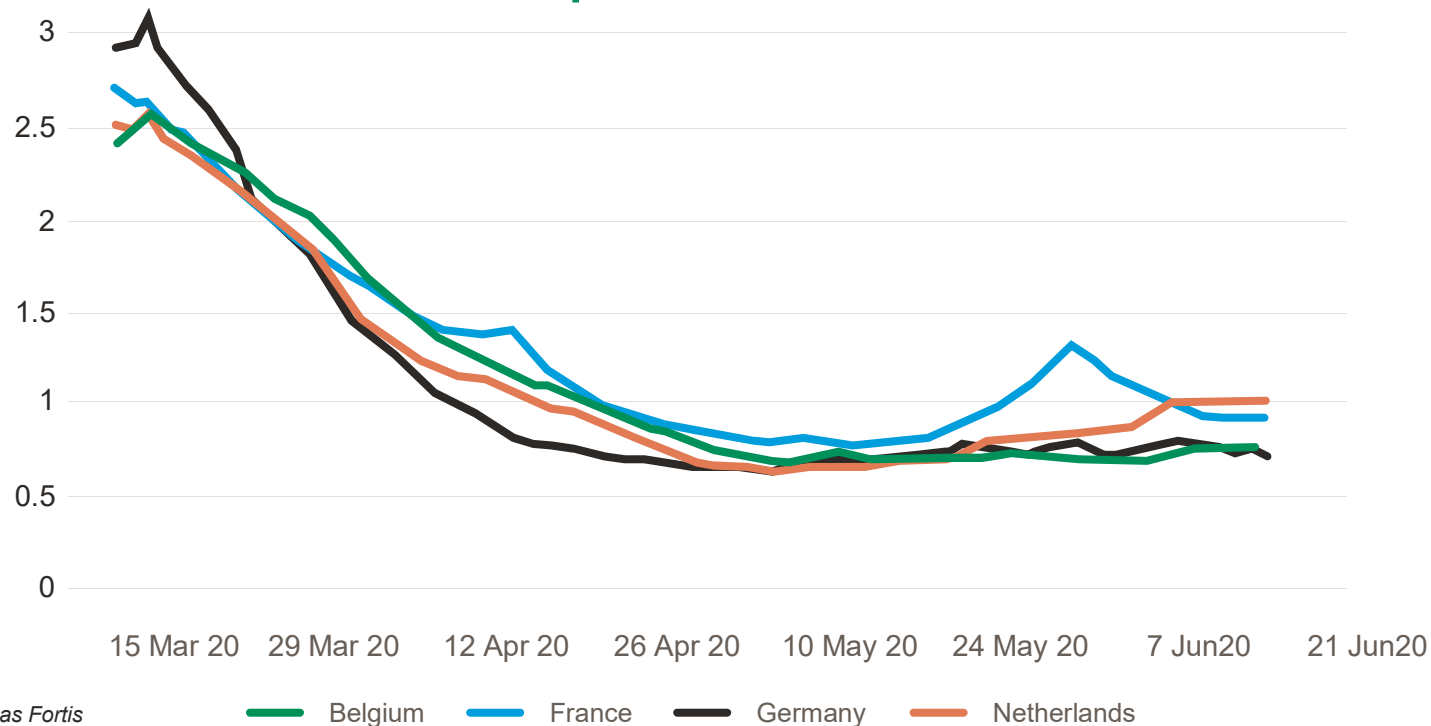
Source: BNP Paribas Fortis



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

WHEN 'R' WE READY?

Effective reproduction rate $\mathcal{R}$ of COVID-19



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis

— Belgium — France — Germany — Netherlands



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

11



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

DETERMINATION OF R NUMBER

Number of daily contacts

X

Probability of transmission of infection

X

Number of contagious days

=

**Number of people infected by one person
with the virus**



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

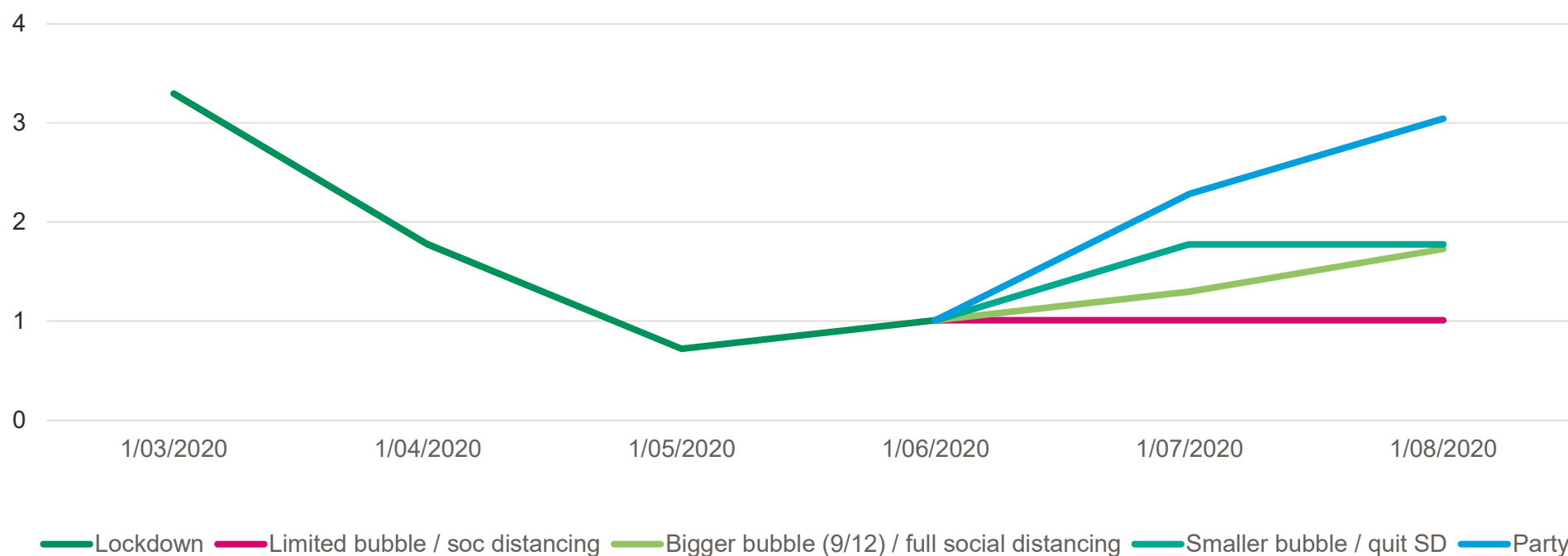
4 SCENARIOS

		Social distancing /Hygiene	
		High	Low
Bubble size	Small	Forever in lockdown	Spread within bubble
	Large	Many people at safe distance	Rock festivals



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

4 SCENARIOS



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

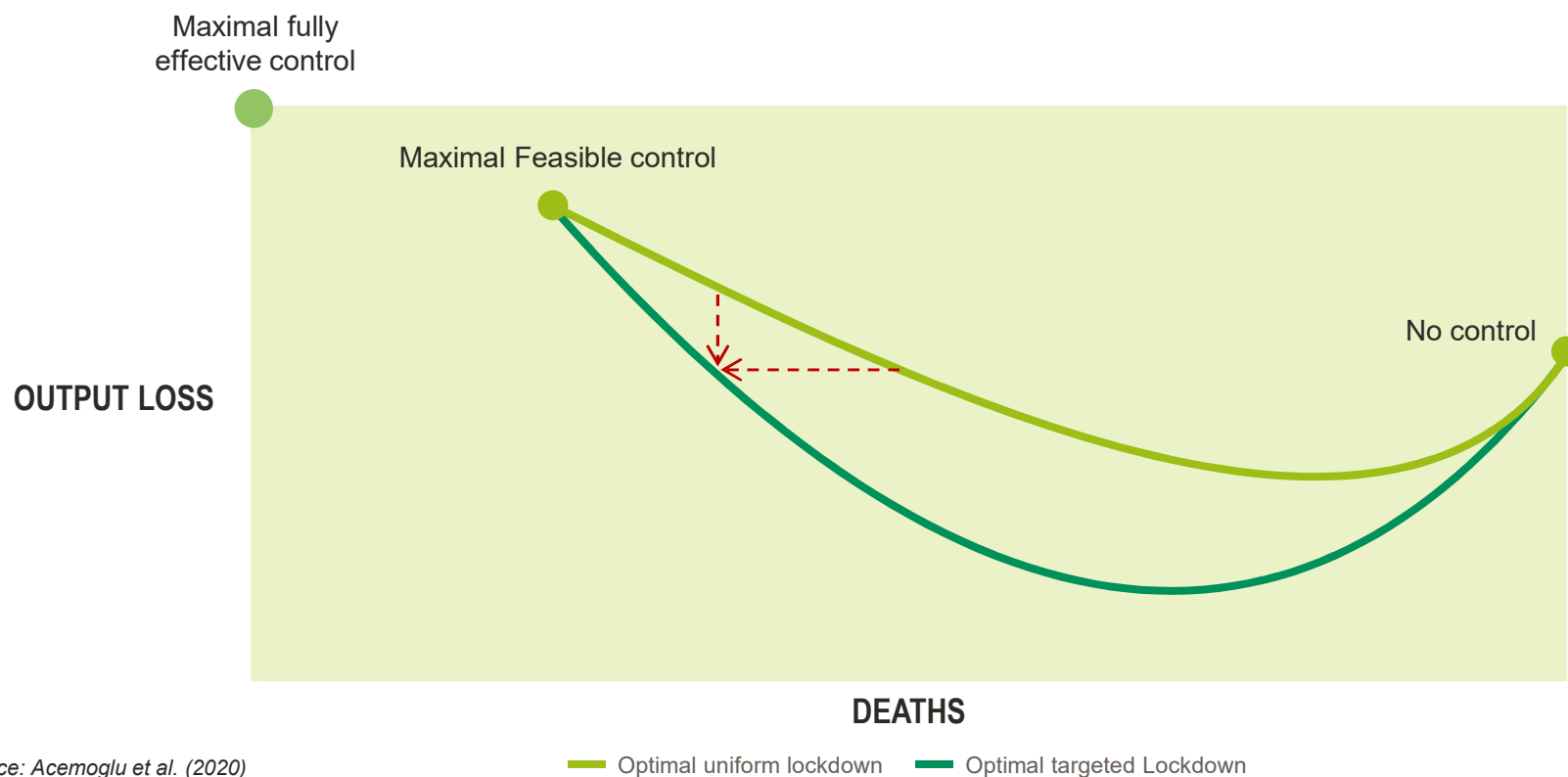
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

14



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

MEANWHILE, CHOICES HAVE TO BE MADE...



Source: Acemoglu et al. (2020)



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

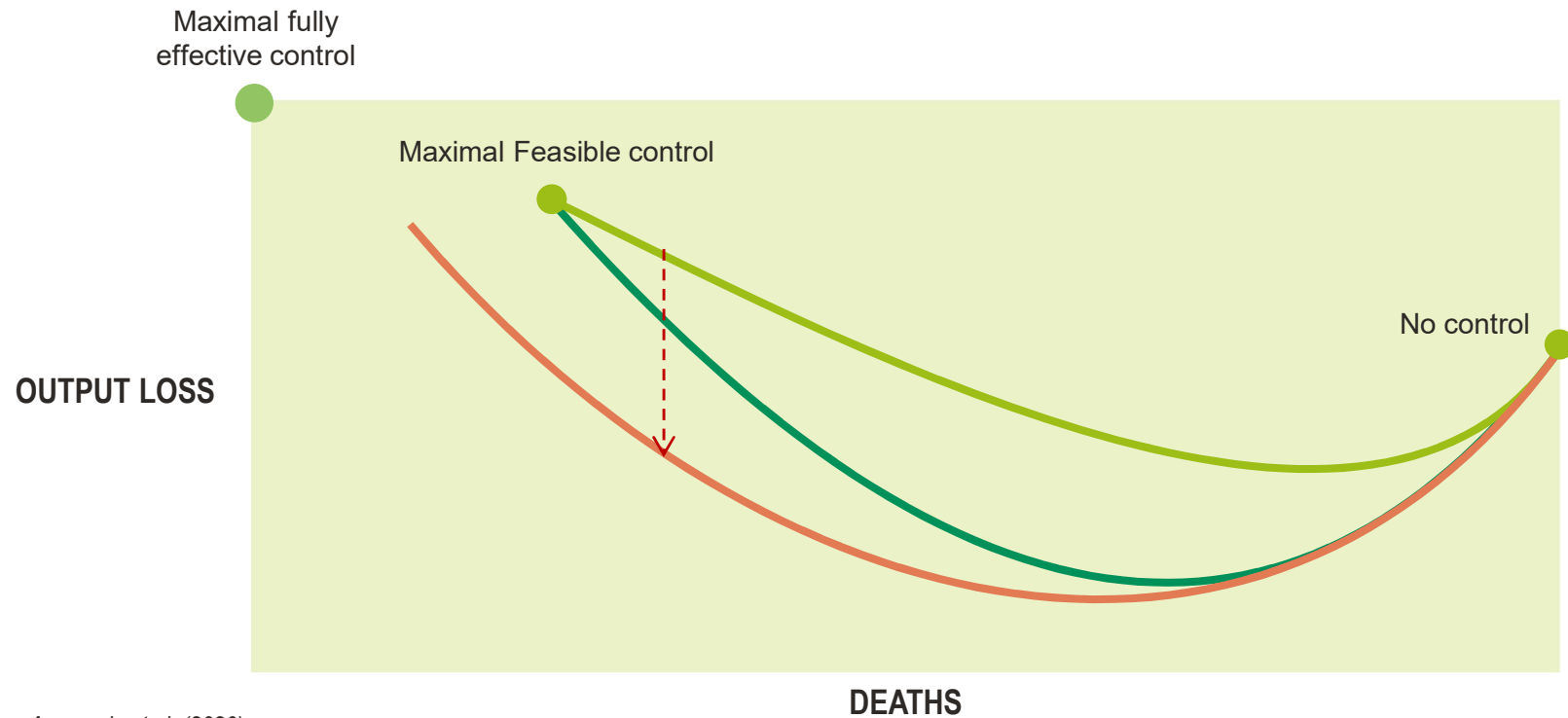
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

15



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

BUT THERE IS ALSO T&T



Source: Acemoglu et al. (2020)

— Optimal uniform lockdown — Optimal targeted lockdown — Optimal targeted lockdown + Group distancing + Test & Trace



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

16

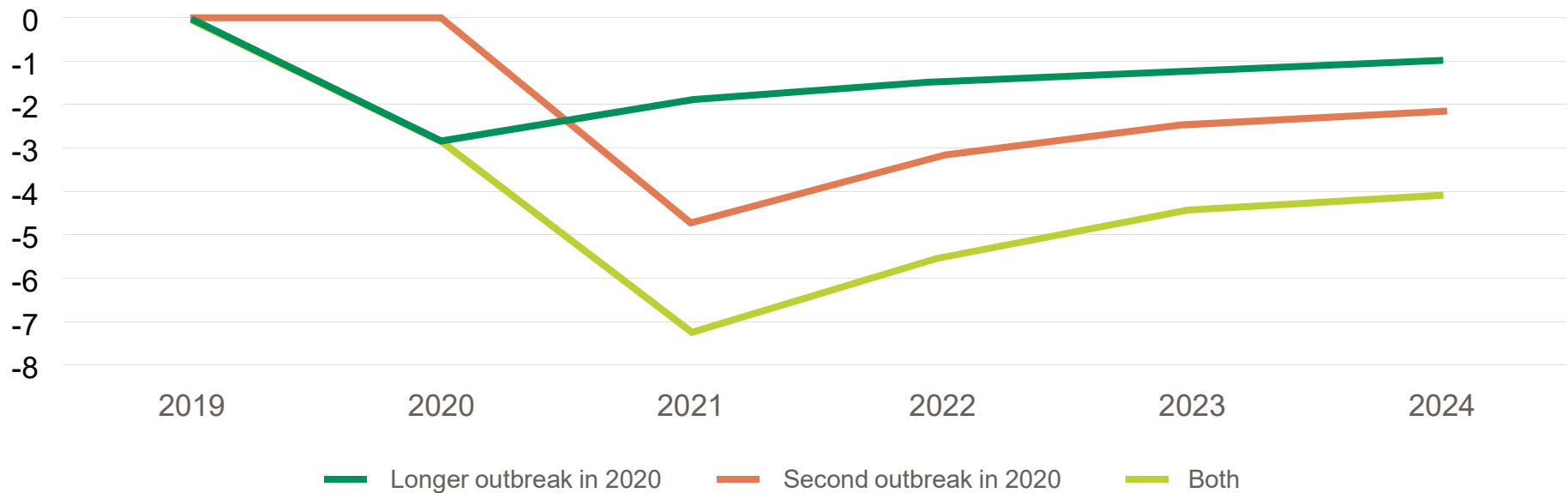


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

WORLD: PICTURE OF RECOVERY

Risks firmly to the downside

Global GDP, percentage points v IMF baseline



Source: IMF World Economic Outlook, TS Lombard



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

17

CHAPTER 3

TAX/MONETARY RESPONSE



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

18



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

WHATEVER IT TAKES

Fiscal support has been the largest and fastest in peacetime

Government spending as a % of GDP



Source: Financial Times



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

BELGIUM: SMALL BEER

Government measures in % of GDP	Immediate fiscal impulse	Deferral	Other liquidity/ guarantee
Belgium	1.4%	4.8%	21.9%
Denmark	2.1%	7.2%	2.9%
France	3.6%	8.1%	13.9%
Germany	13.3%	7.3%	27.2%
Greece	1.1%	2.0%	0.5%
Hungary	0.4%	8.3%	0.0%
Italy	0.9%	13.2%	29.8%
Netherlands	3.7%	7.9%	3.4%
Portugal	2.5%	11.1%	5.5%
Spain	2.3%	0.9%	9.2%
United Kingdom	4.8%	1.9%	14.9%
United States	9.1%	2.6%	2.6%

Source: Breughel



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

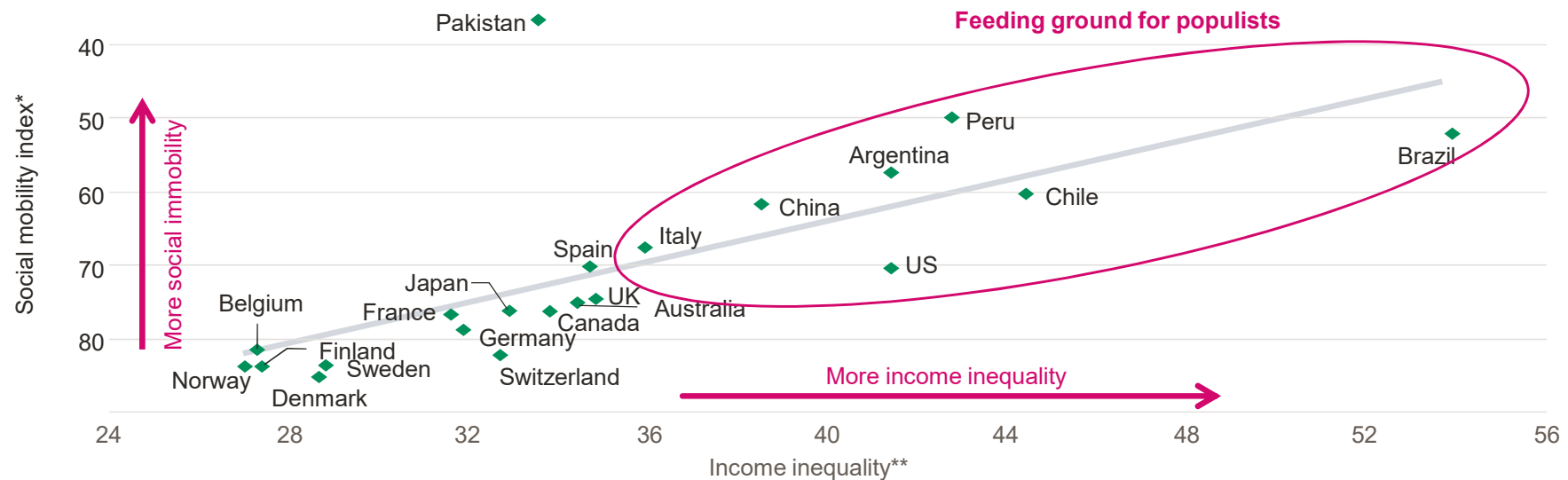
20



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

INEQUALITIES + IMMOBILITY = ANGER

Social Immobility vs. Income inequality



* Refers to the movement in personal circumstances in relation to those of their parents, measured by five determinants – Health, education, Technology access, work opportunities, working conditions and fair wages and finally, social protection and inclusive institutions.

Source: World economic forum, The social mobility report 2020

** Refers to Gini index as of the latest value available.; Source: world bank



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

21





#BNPPFOUTLOOK

STIMULI ? GOV INVEST = BEST

Source	Impulse	Multiplier		
		Average	Lower	Upper
Personal Income taxes	1%point cut	1.6	1.4	1.8
Corporate income taxes	1%point cut	0.5	0.4	0.6
Government consumption	1\$ increase	0.6	0.6	1.4
Government investment	1\$ increase	1.0	-0.3	5
VAT	1% point cut in revenues	1.9	1.0	2.7



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

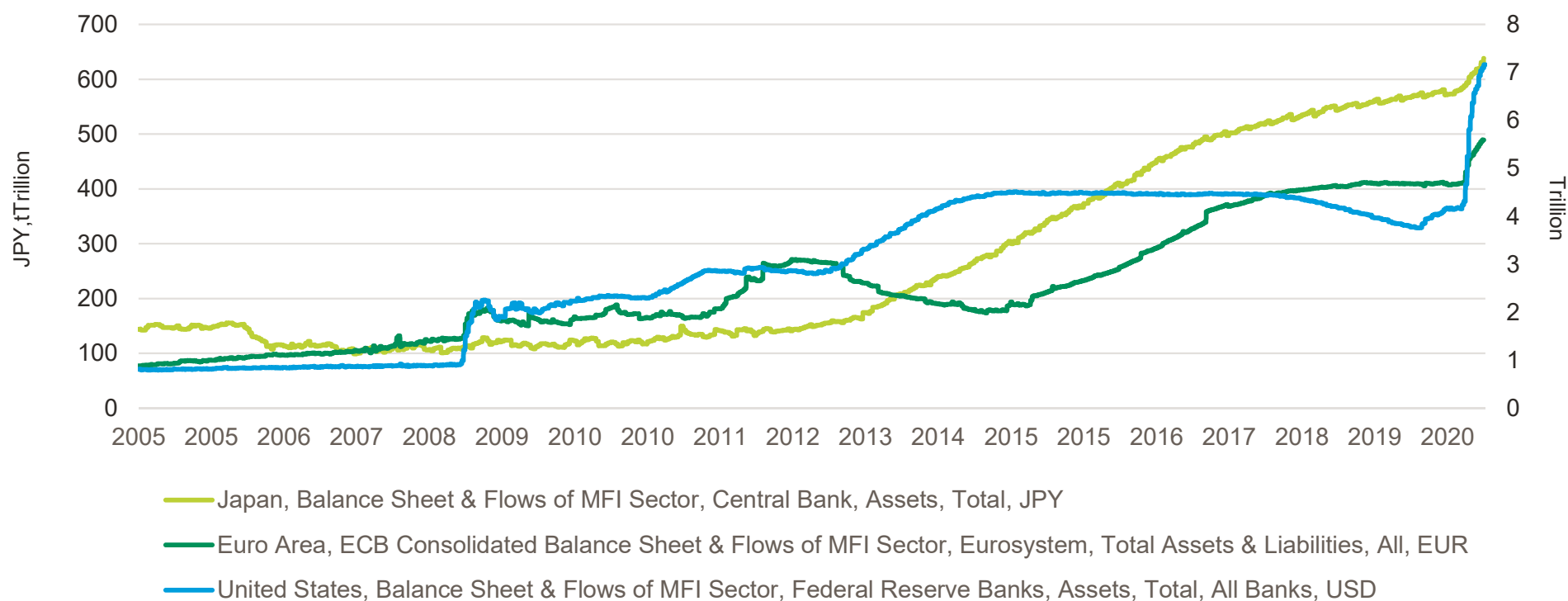
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

23



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

FED AND ECB BALANCE SHEET



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

24

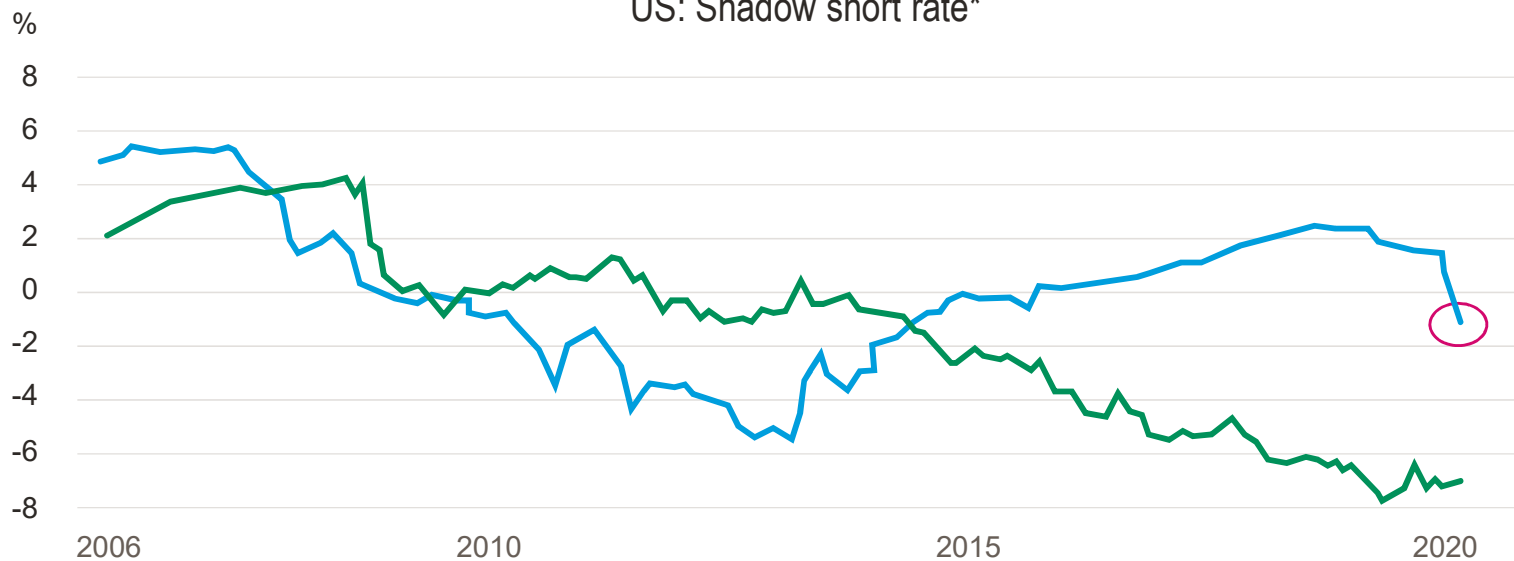


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

NEGATIVE (SHADOW) INTEREST RATES

Negative rates are here, sort of

US: Shadow short rate*



The Fed doesn't want negative rates, but it wants their benefits

* Source: Leo Krippner, LJK Limited, prior to 1995 fed funds target rate

— Eurozone — VS



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Economic Outlook 2020

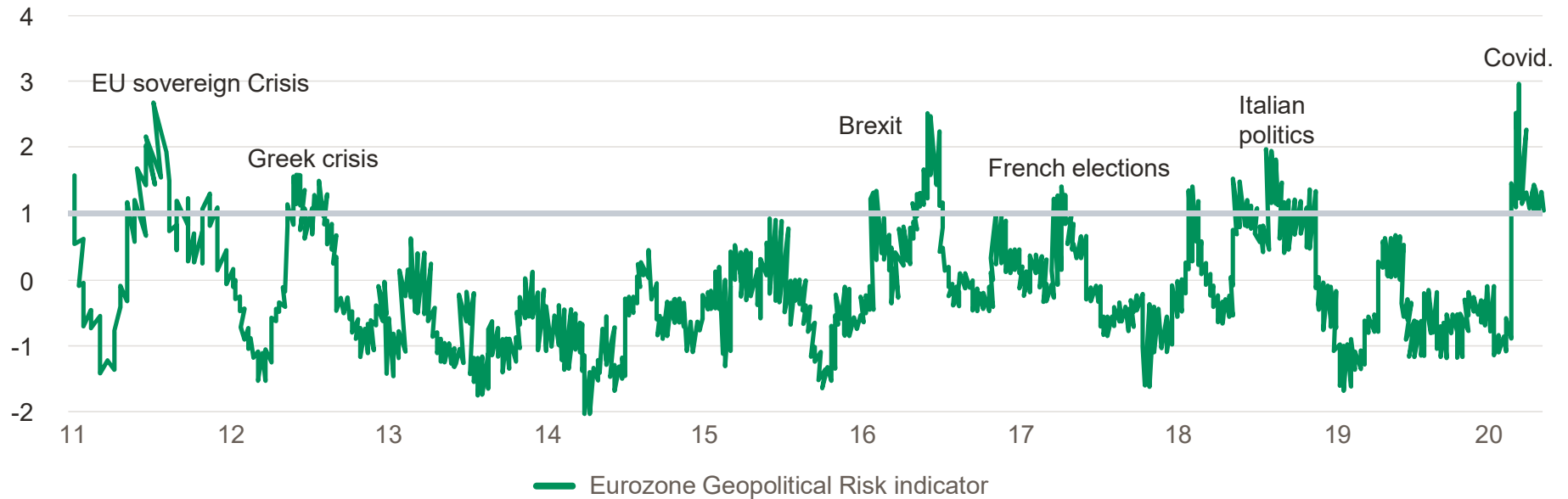
25



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

DANGER OF THE GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT'S RULING

BNP paribas political risk index still high



Source: Bloomberg, BNP Paribas

CHAPTER N°4

WORLD AFTER COVID-19



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

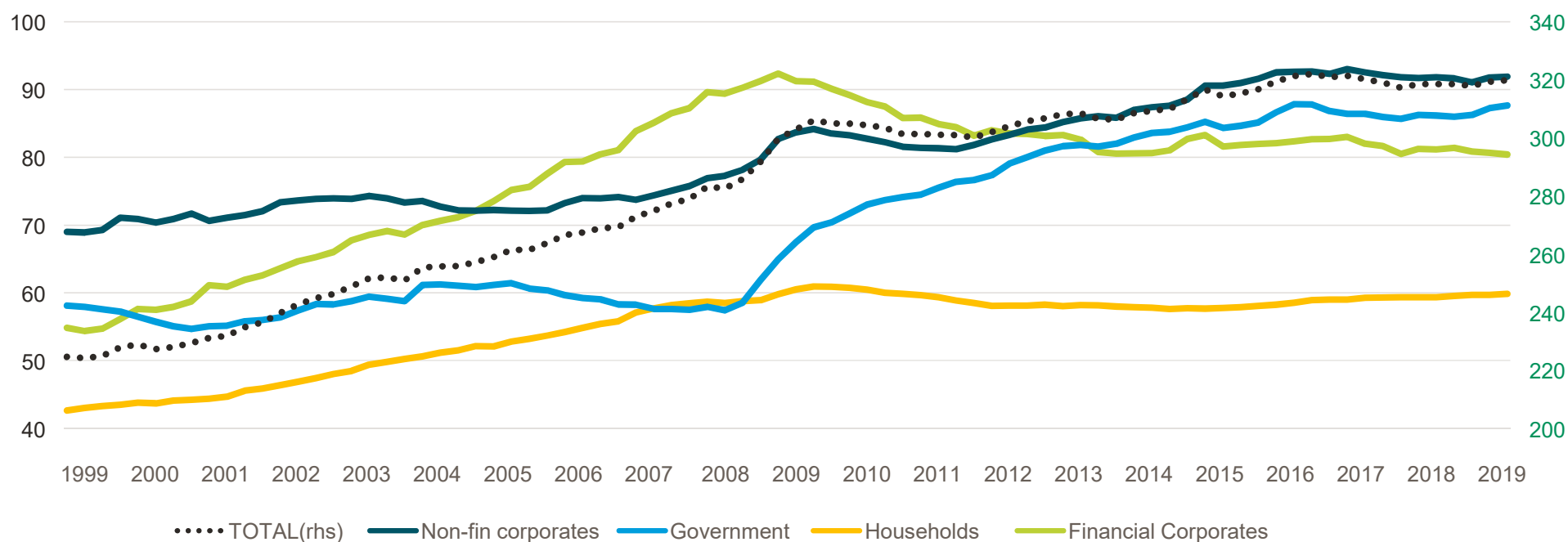
27



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

GLOBAL DEBT WAS AT A RECORD HIGH AND WILL GO EVEN HIGHER

Global debt evolution, in % GDP



Source: Global Debt Monitor Database



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

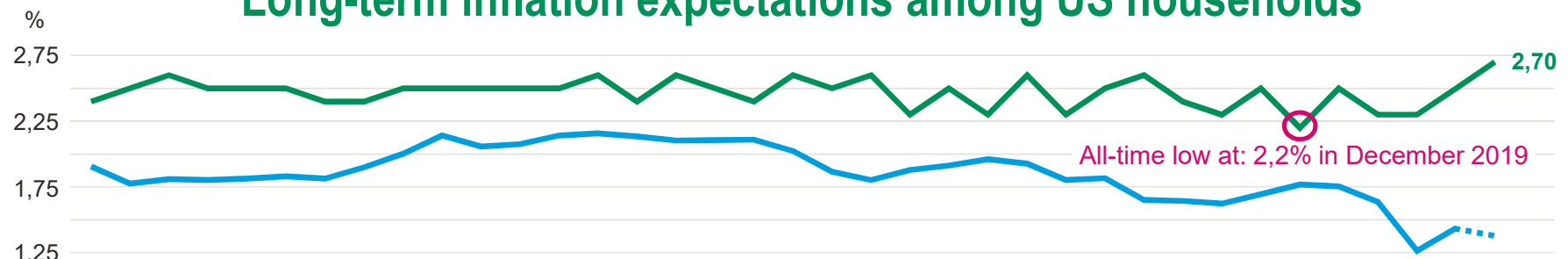
28



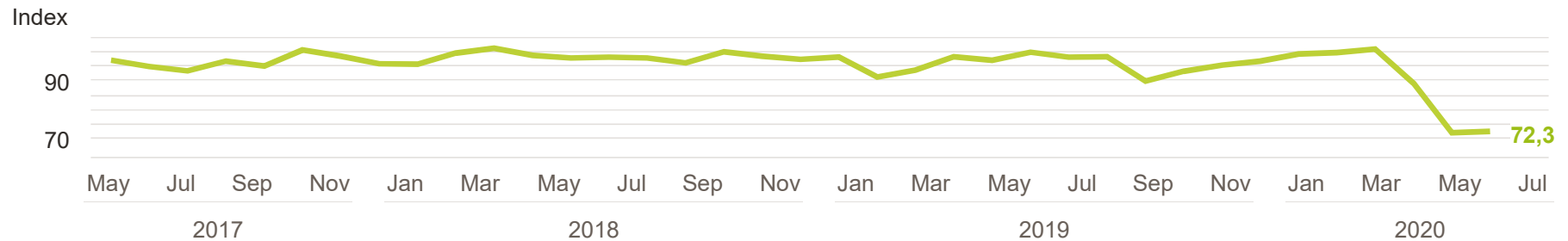
#BNPPFOUTLOOK

INFLATION: SHORT TERM DOWN, LONG TERM UP?

Long-term inflation expectations among US households



How is overall consumer sentiment affected...?



United states, yield curve, five-to-ten-year forward, federal reserve, break-even inflation rate, 5 year 5 year F...

University of Michigan, consumer sentiment, long-term inflation expectations
University of Michigan, consumer sentiment, Index

Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

29

INFLATION

INFLATION short term



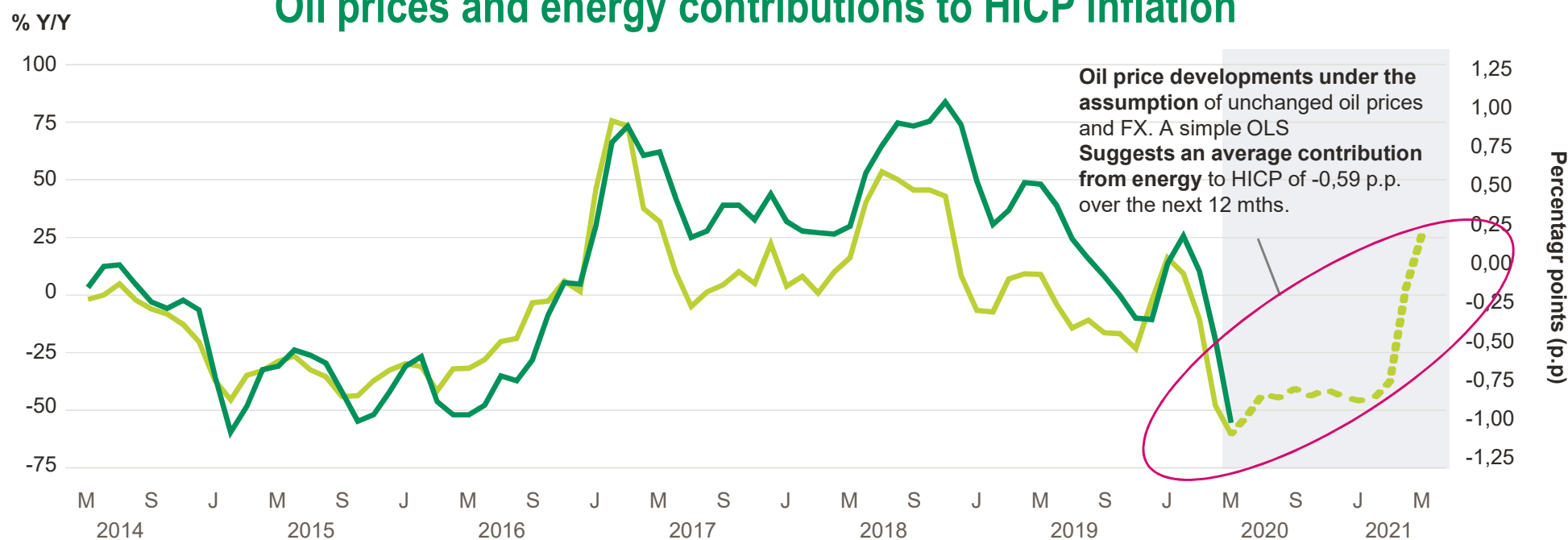
Lower
oil price



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

INFLATION: NEXT YEAR

Oil prices and energy contributions to HICP inflation



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond

— Energy, Contribution to HICP inflation, rhs

— Brent oil price in EUR, lhs [c.o.p. 1 year]



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

32

INFLATION short term

Demand shock

Lower
confidence
& income
Higher savings

Less
investment

Lower
oil price

**INFLATION
short term**



Demand shock

Lower
confidence
& income
Higher savings

**Less
investment**

**Lower
oil price**

INFLATION long term

Monetary &
fiscal policy

Demand shock

Lower
confidence
& income
Higher savings

Less
investment

Lower
oil price

INFLATION long term





#BNPPFOUTLOOK

SOCIAL DISTANCING IS PUSHING PRICES UP

Inflationary impact of supply cuts – Air travel

Region	Breakeven load factor %	Max loadfactor under social distancing	Required price increase
Africa & Middle east	75%	62%	43%
Asia Pacific	81%	62%	54%
Europe	79%	62%	49%
Latin America	79%	62%	50%
North America	75%	62%	43%
North Asia	76%	62%	45%

Source: The International Air Transport Association



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

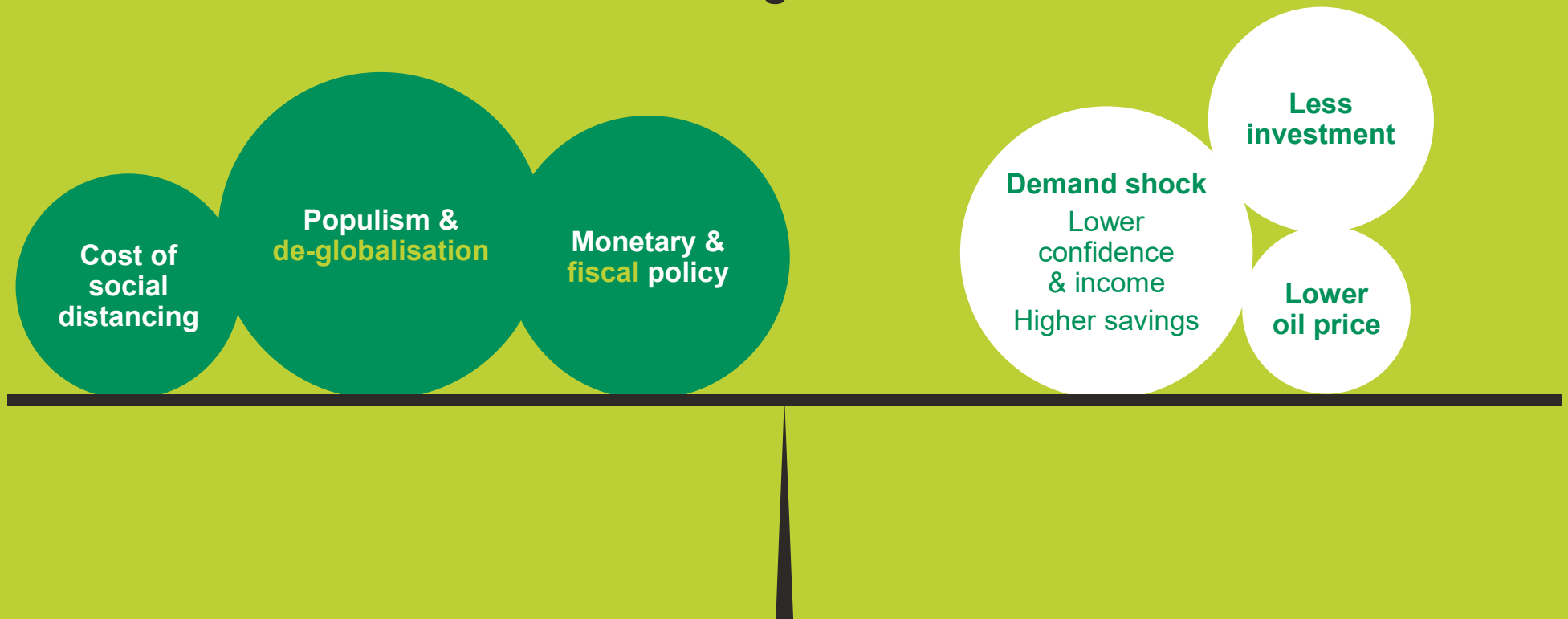
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

37

INFLATION long term



INFLATION long term



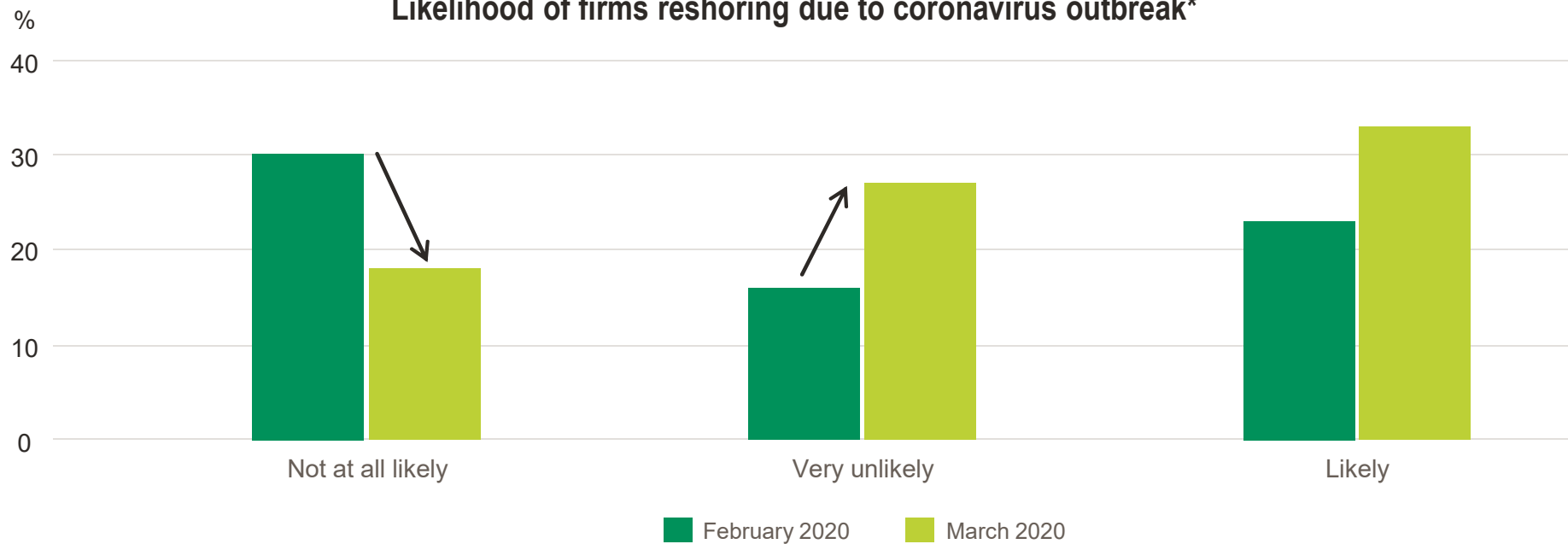


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

DE-GLOBALISATION

COVID-19 Accelerates the desire to repatriate production

Likelihood of firms reshoring due to coronavirus outbreak*

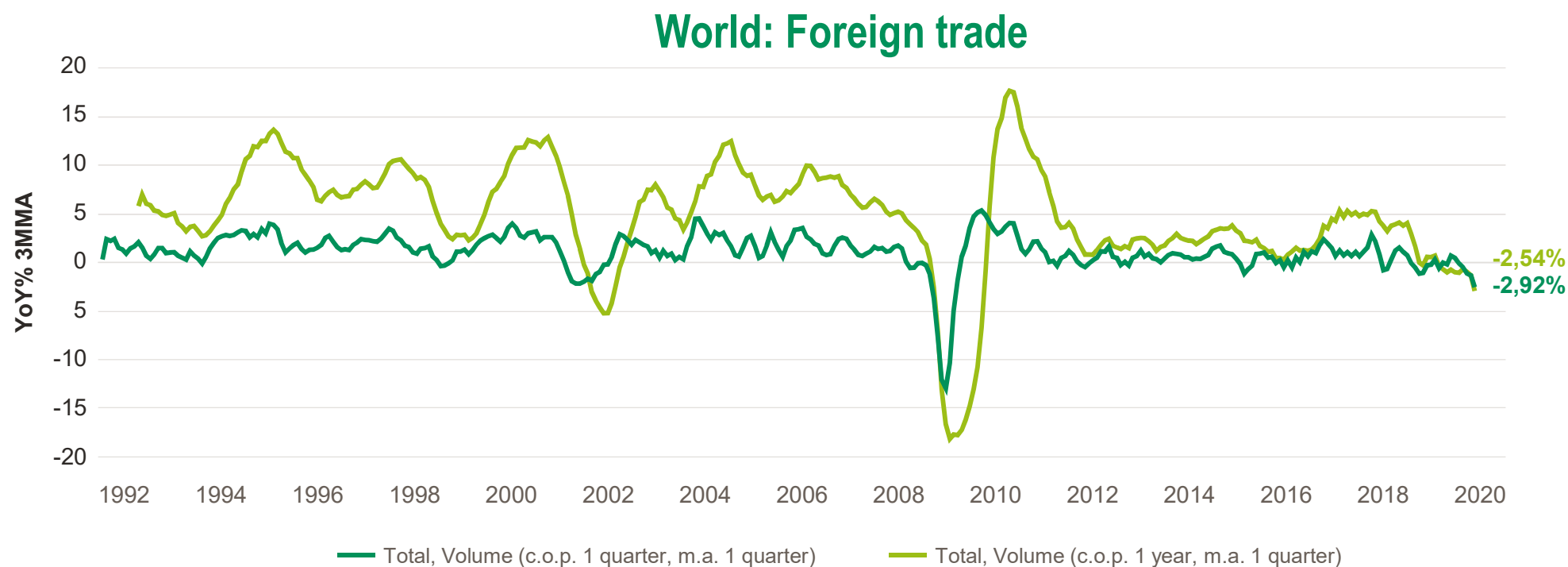


Source: Thomasnet.com



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

DE-GLOBALISATION CONTINUES



Source: Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis (CPB). Next release: <Property Next Release Event Time not found.>



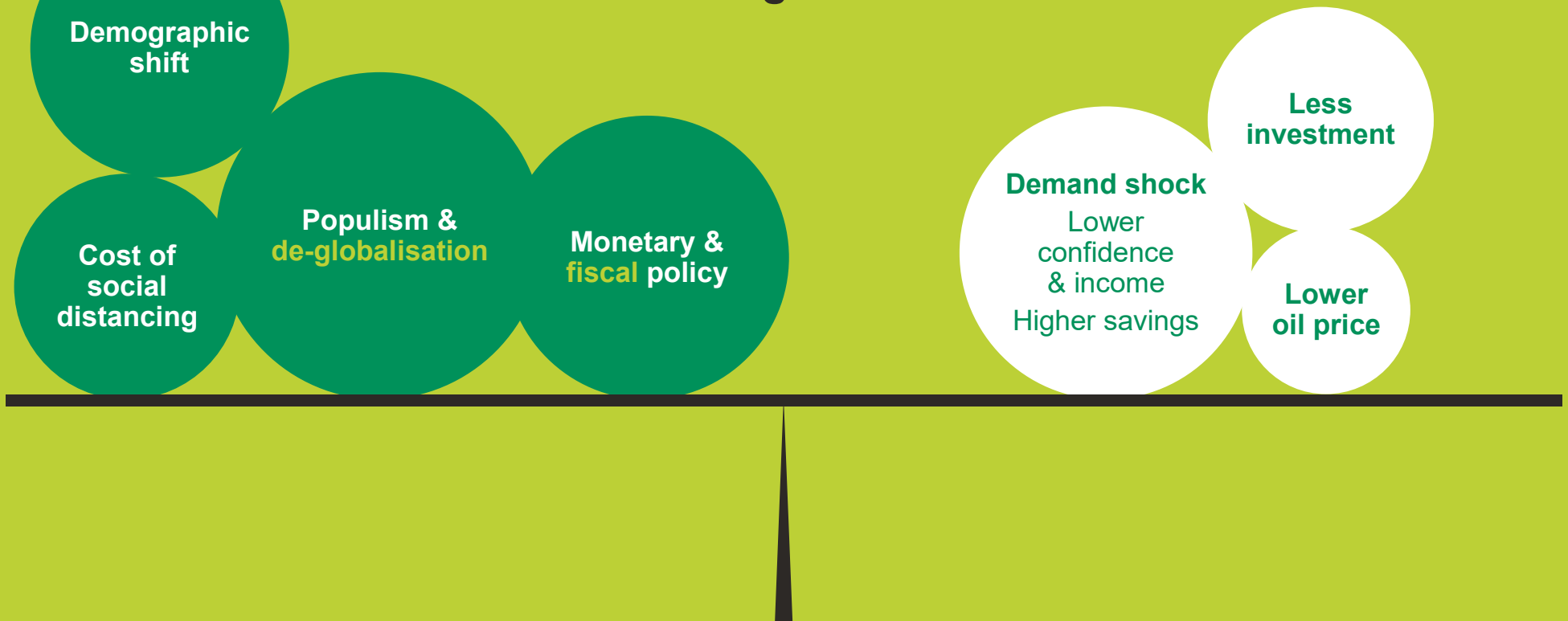
BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

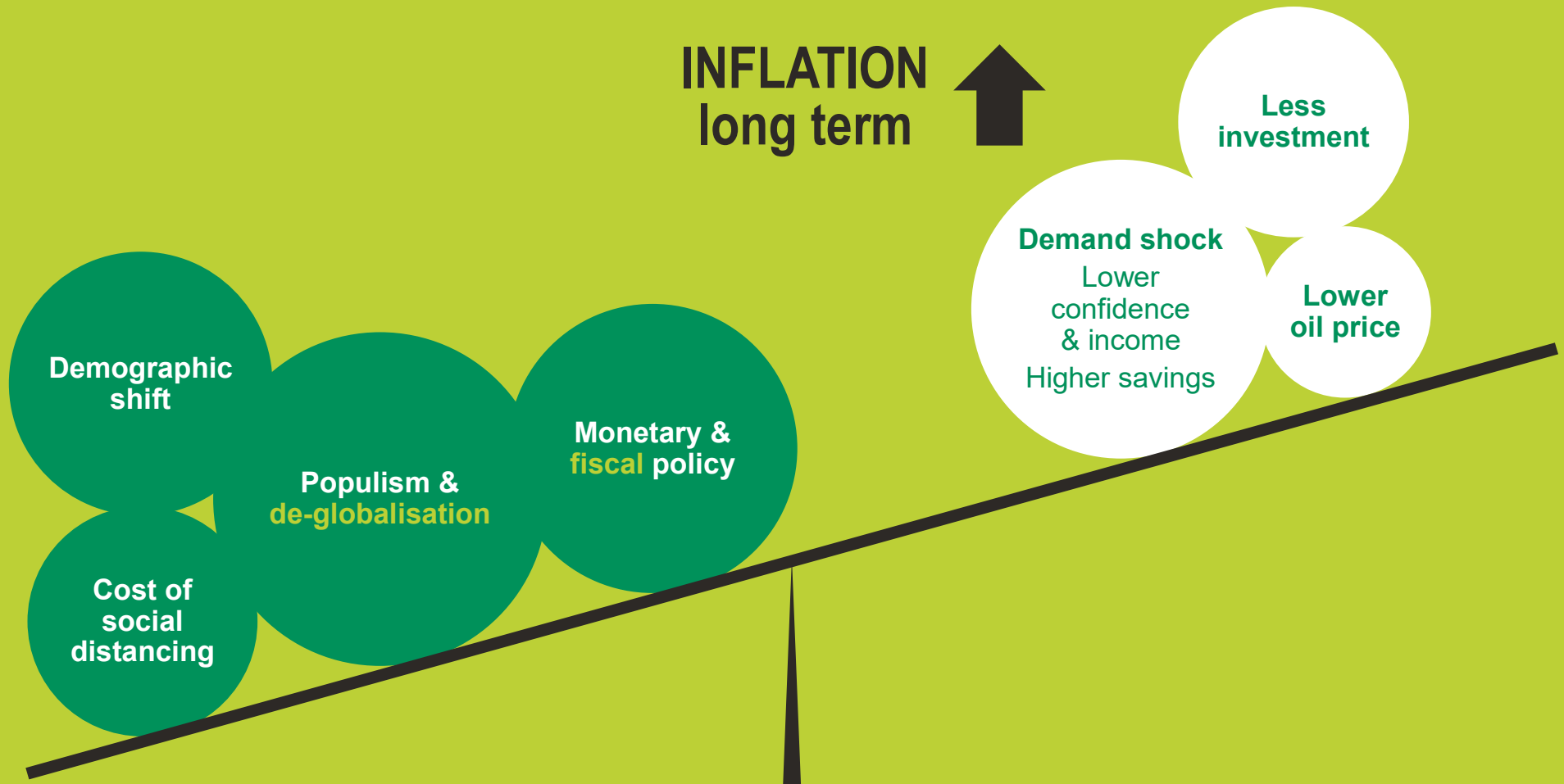
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

41

INFLATION long term



INFLATION
long term

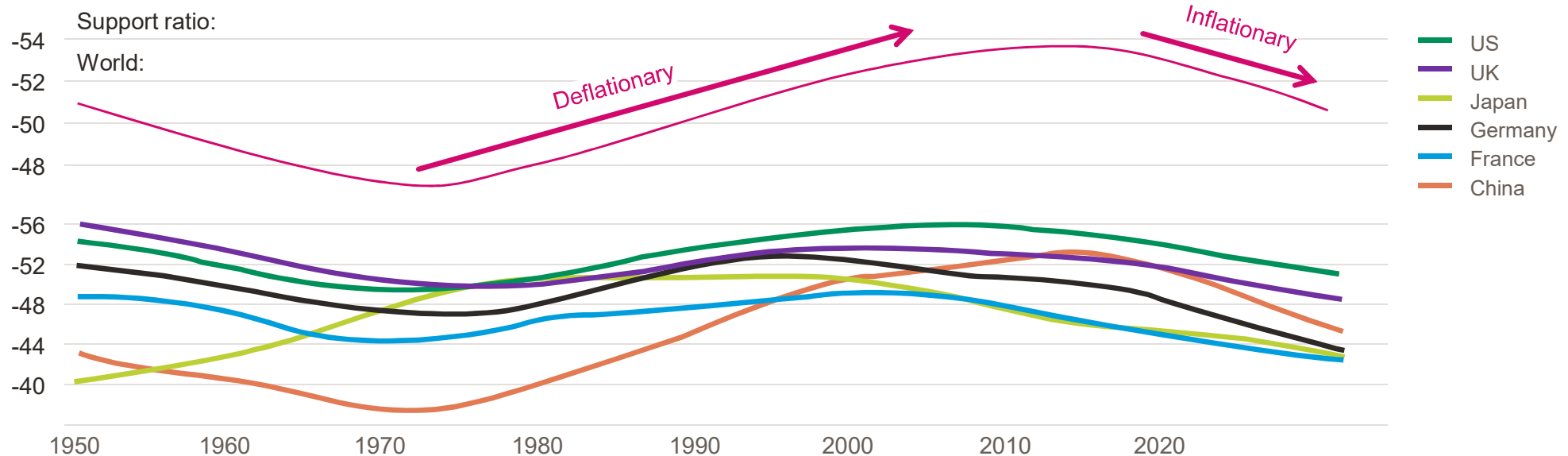




#BNPPFOUTLOOK

DEMOGRAPHICS POINT TO INFLATION

Demographics: From deflation to inflation



Number of workers relative to number of consumers. Number of workers incorporates age-specific variation in labor force participation, unemployment, hours worked, and productivity. Number of consumers incorporates age-specific variation in needs or wants based on age-specific consumption data. Also referred to as 'effective workers' and 'effective consumers'. Shown as a GDP-weighted aggregate of 46 countries. Source: National transfer accounts



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

44

CHAPTER 5

RESTARTING BELGIUM



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

45



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

SECTOR PROFILE

27/05/2020

Estimated impact per sector from Covid-19 and government measures	Weight in GDP	Impact	March	April	May	June	Total Impact [full months lost S1]	
							Current real time scenario	Previous real time scenario
Agriculture and forestry and fishing	0%	😞	7%	19%	16%	15%	0.6	0.5
Industry except construction	14%	😞	9%	31%	26%	23%	0.9	0.7
Construction	5%	😞	18%	52%	44%	28%	1.4	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade/ transport/ accomodation and food service activities	17%	😞	16%	51%	44%	34%	1.4	1.2
Information and communication	4%	😞	6%	20%	17%	26%	0.7	0.5
Financial and insurance activities	6%	😞	5%	14%	12%	11%	0.4	0.3
Real estate activities	8%	😞	14%	43%	37%	13%	1.1	1.0
Professional/scientific/technical activities plus administrative/support service activities	14%	😞	7%	27%	23%	23%	0.8	0.6
Other community and social and personal service activities	13%	😞	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0.4
Human health and social work activities	6%	😞	27%	30%	10%	6%	0.7	0.7
Arts,entertainment,recreation/ other service activities/ activities of others	2%	😞	11%	39%	33%	34%	1.2	0.9

Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, National Bank of Belgium
GDP weight based on last 9 quarters



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

46



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

PEAK IMPACT: DEMAND vs SUPPLY

WHAT ARE THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE DROP IN TURNOVER?

SUPPLY:



26%

Forced closure:
easy to observe,
very much
improving

12%

Supply chain:
may cause
problems further
down the road

10%

Social distancing:
more difficult to
observe, slowly
becoming
established

4%

Employees:
not problematic

DEMAND:



49%

CORE PROBLEM

Source: National Bank of Belgium, 1/5/20

Numbers shown are % of companies choosing this explanation for their drop in turnover on weekly surveys by National Bank of Belgium.



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

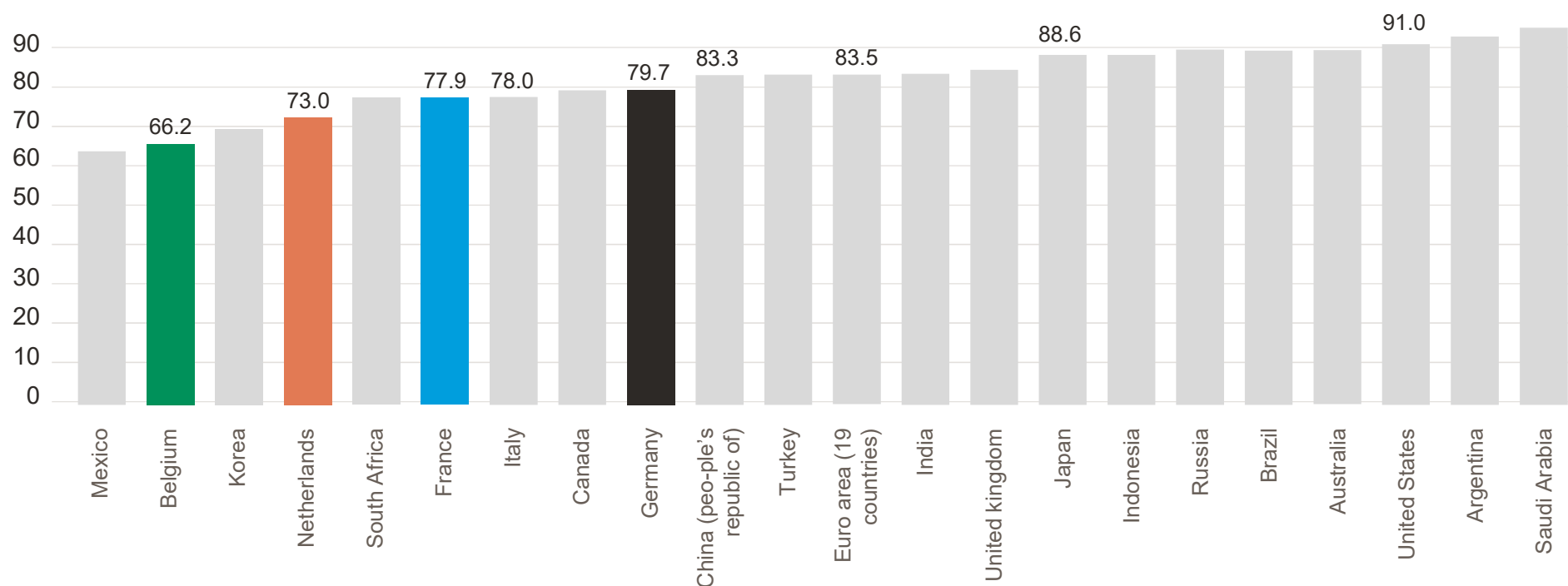
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

47



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

% DOMESTIC VALUE ADDED IN GROSS EXPORT



Source: OECD statistics on trade in value added: trade in value added



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

48

SOCIAL DISTANCING



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

49

DEMAND



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

	Buying new house	Renovation	Buying a used car
Intent to do so in 2020*	18% ↘	29% ↘	17% ↘
Postpone	42%	36%	42%
Cancel	26%	19%	29%
Continue	32%	45%	29%

Source: ipsos Corona ...

900%



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

52



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

CALENDAR PROFILE

Intensity of lockdown		Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium
		Real Time- March	Real Time - April	Real Time - May	Real Time – June
2020	1 March	45%	45%	45%	36%
	1 April	100%	100%	100%	100%
	1 May	50%	60%	60%	85%
	1 June	25%	30%	40%	65%
	1 July	0%	20%	40%	40%
	1 August	0%	15%	40%	40%
	1 September	0%	10%	40%	30%
	1 October	0%	10%	30%	30%
	1 November	0%	10%	30%	20%
	1 December	0%	10%	30%	20%
Equivalent # of months in maximal lockdown		2.2	3.1	4.6	4.7



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

53



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

NOWCASTING

Previous scenario	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2020 FY
GDP QoQ real	-3.9%	-18.2%	11.7%	4.0%	-11.1%
GDP YoY real	-2.8%	-21.2%	-11.9%	-9.0%	

Current scenario	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2020 FY
GDP QoQ real	-3.6%	-22.9%	19.9%	5.2%	-11.1%
GDP YoY real	-2.5%	-25.1%	-10.5%	-6.3%	
Lost GDP vs. 2019 (B€)	-1.2	-26.5	-10.2	-5.5	-43.5

Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, National Bank of Belgium



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

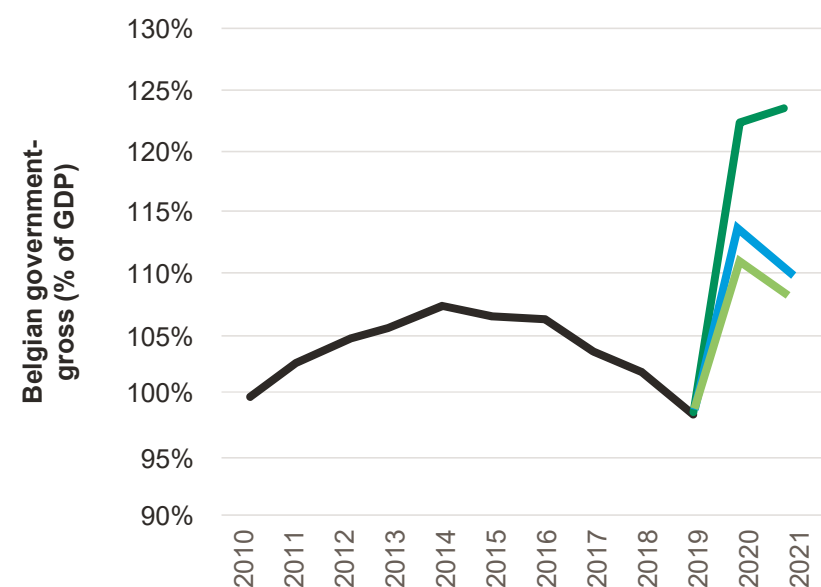
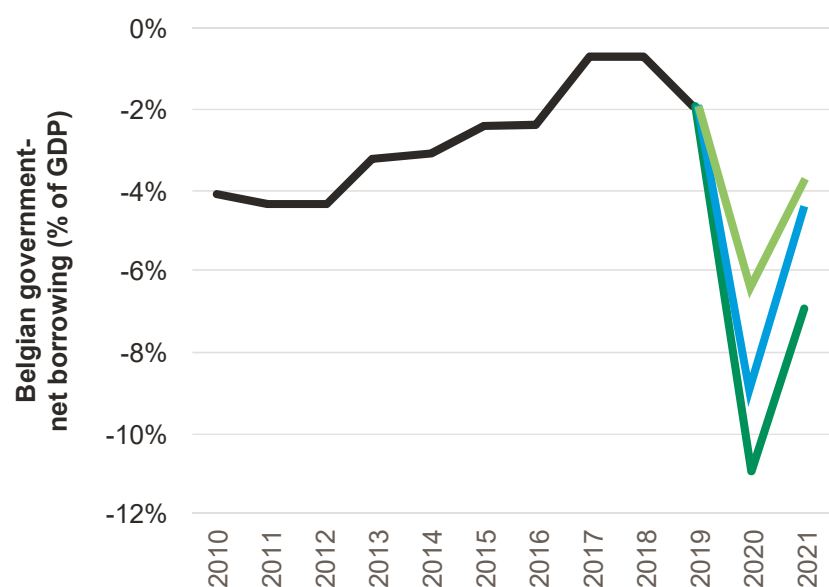
54



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

PUBLIC FINANCE: DETERIORATION

Belgian Public Finance – Quick Deterioration



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, European Commission, Focus-economics

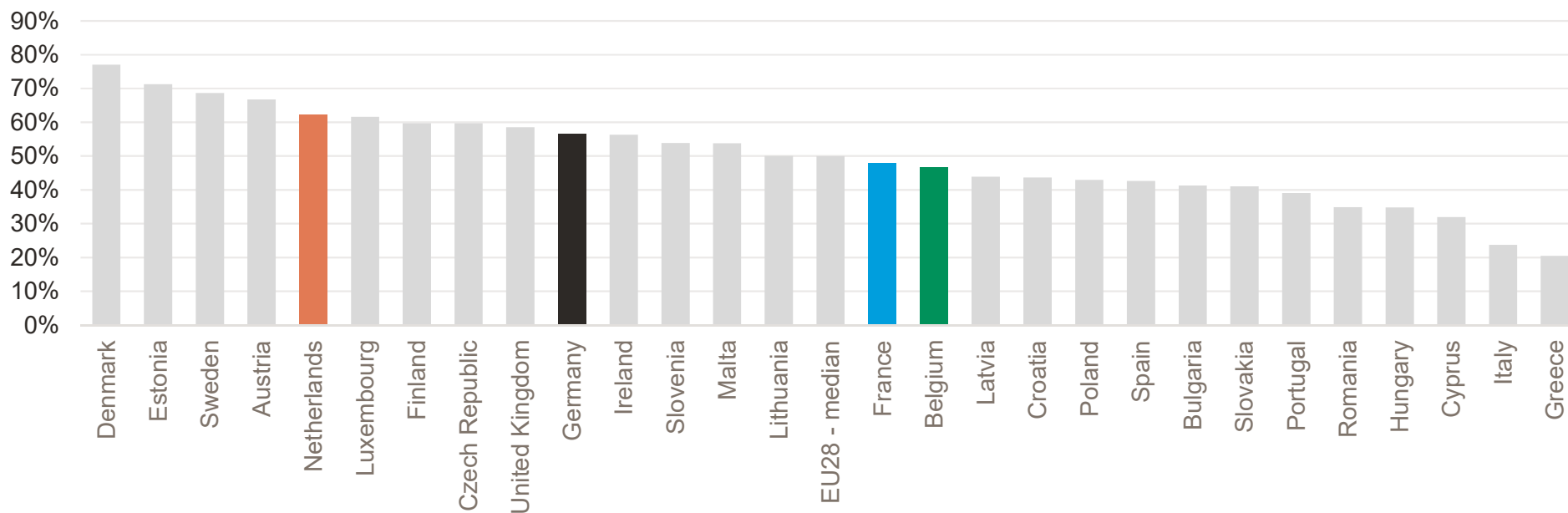
Actuals EC Consensus BNPPF



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

FUTUREPROOF INDICATOR: BELGIUM FROM 15TH TO 16ND PLACE

Total indicator



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond, Numbeo, Wef



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

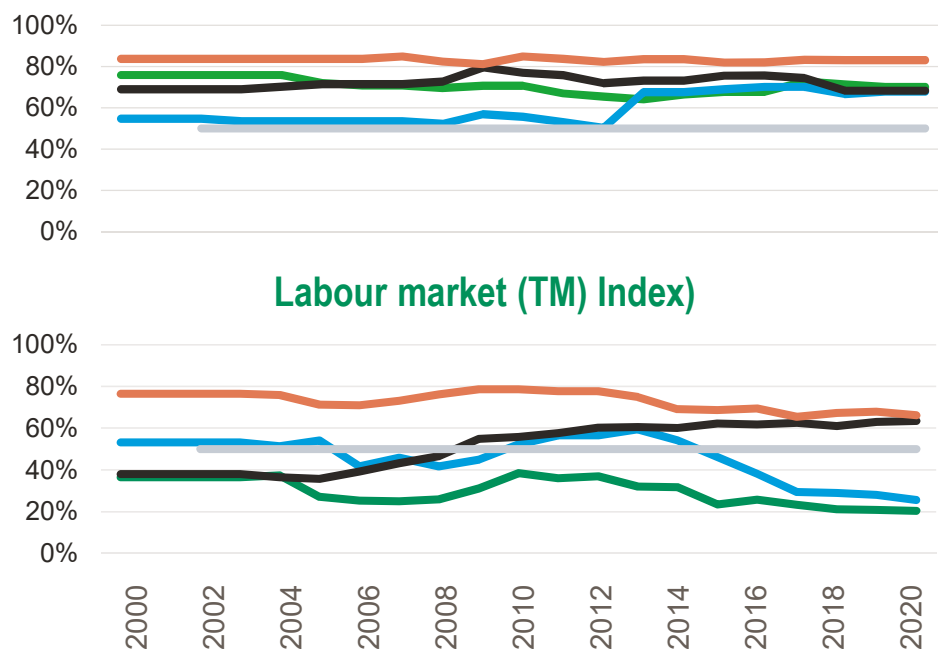
56



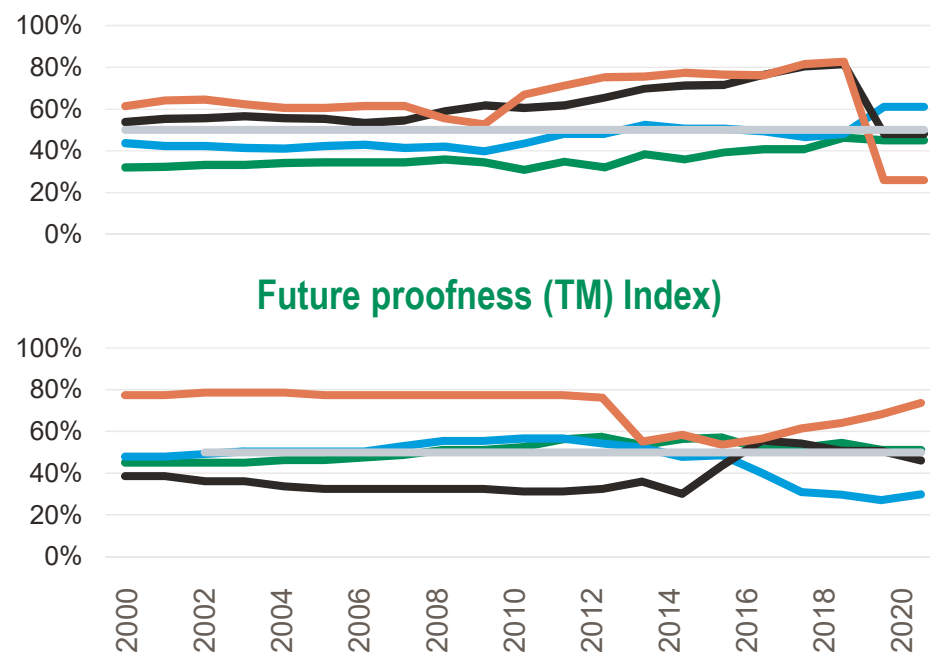
#BNPPFOUTLOOK

SUB INDICES

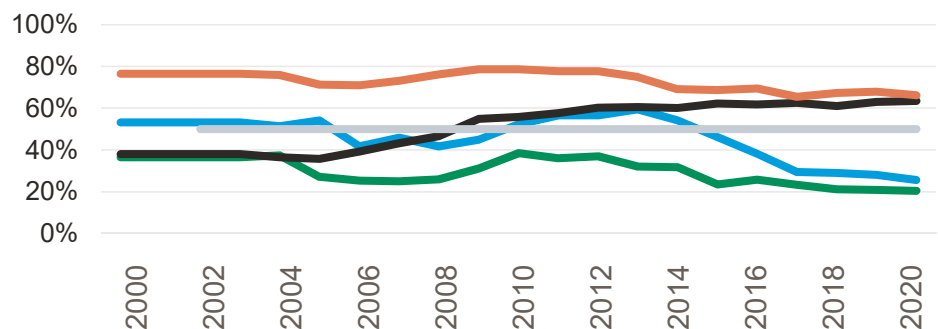
Productivity



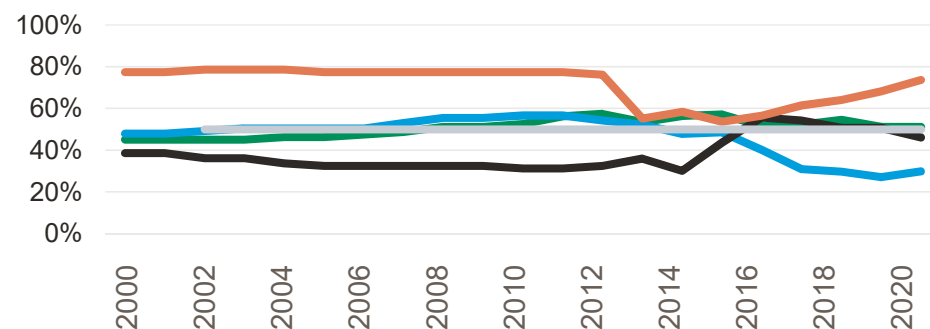
Government (TM) Index



Labour market (TM) Index



Future proofness (TM) Index



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond, Numbeo, Wef

— Belgium — France — Germany — Netherlands — EU28 - median



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

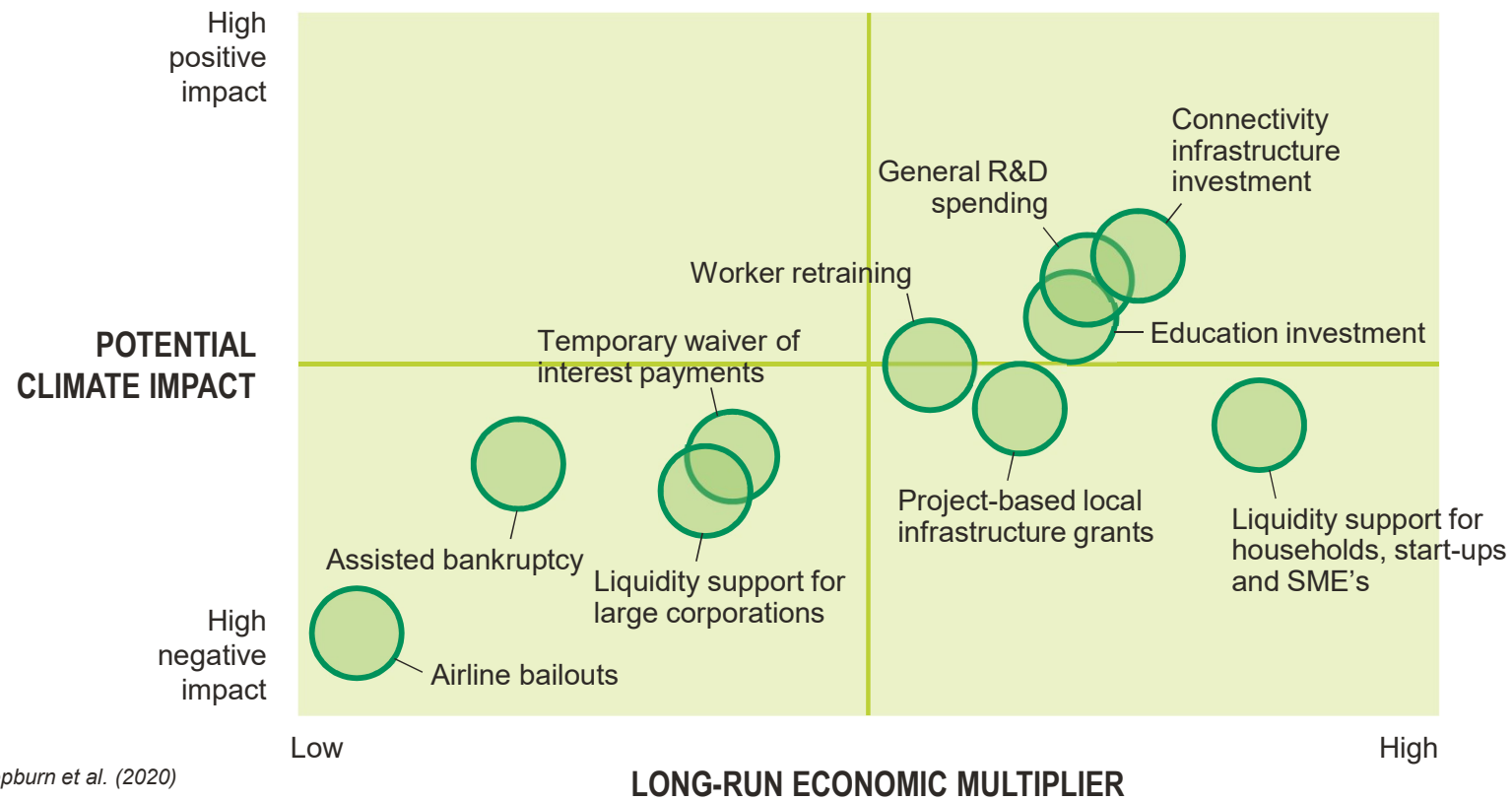
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

57



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES: OPTIONS & IMPACT



Source: Hepburn et al. (2020)



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

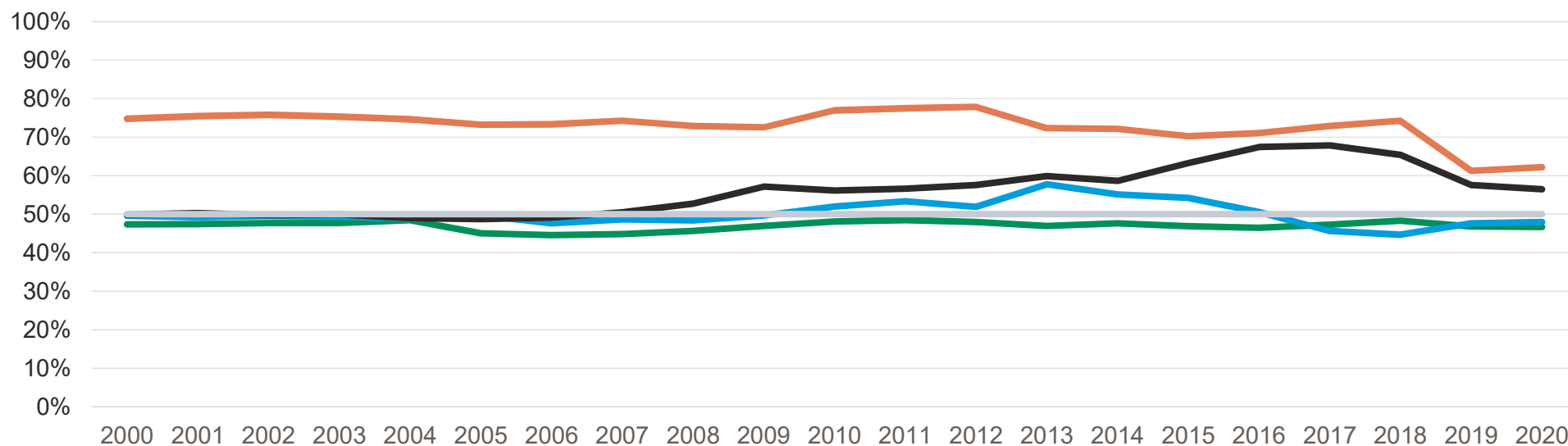
58



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

BELGIUM'S FUTURE-PROOF PROFILE? FLAT AS A PANNENKOEK

Total index (TM))



Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, Macrobond, Numbeo, Wef

— Belgium — France — Germany — Netherlands — EU28 - median



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

59

CHAPTER N°6

A BLACK SWAN IN 3 PHASES



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

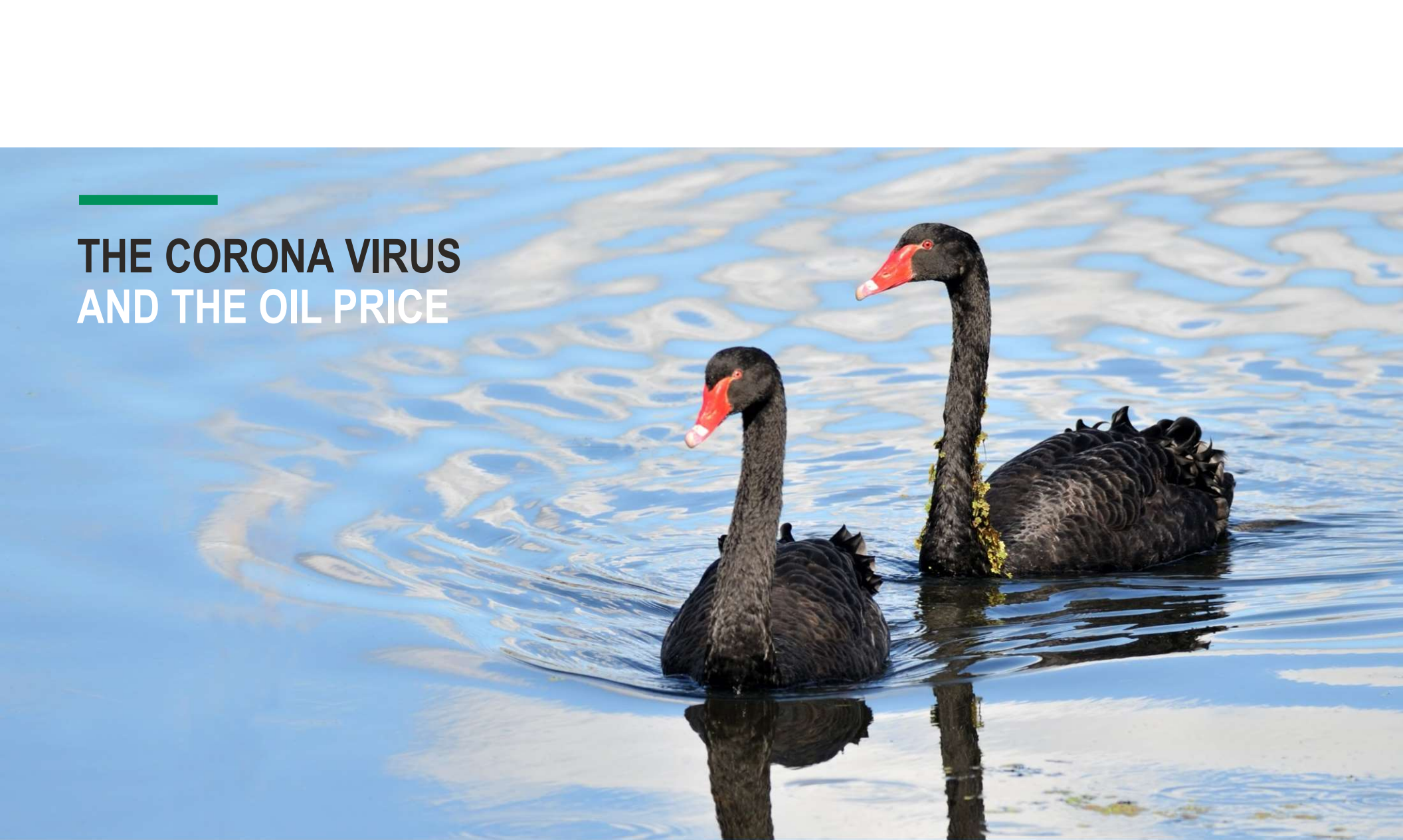


BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

60



THE CORONA VIRUS AND THE OIL PRICE



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

61

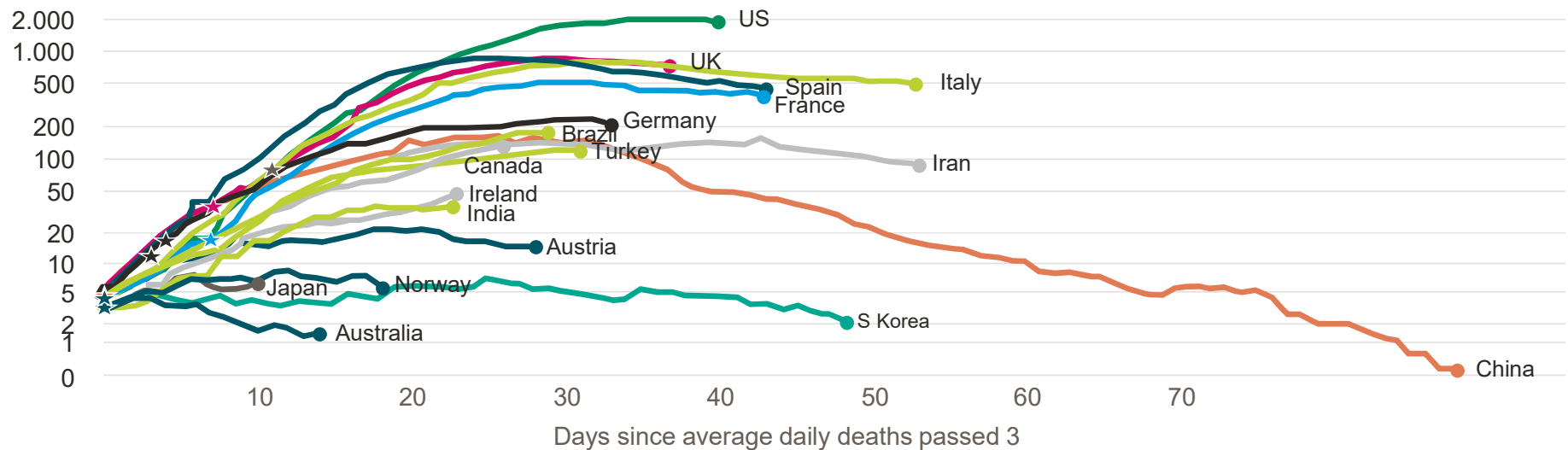


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

TOPPING OUT?

Daily death tolls are now at their peak or falling in many western countries

Daily coronavirus deaths (7-day rolling avg.,) by number of days since 3 daily deaths first recorded



FT graphic: John Burn-Murdoch / @jburnmurdoch

Source: FT analysis of European Centre for Disease prevention and control; FT research. Data updated April 21, 20:38 BST



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

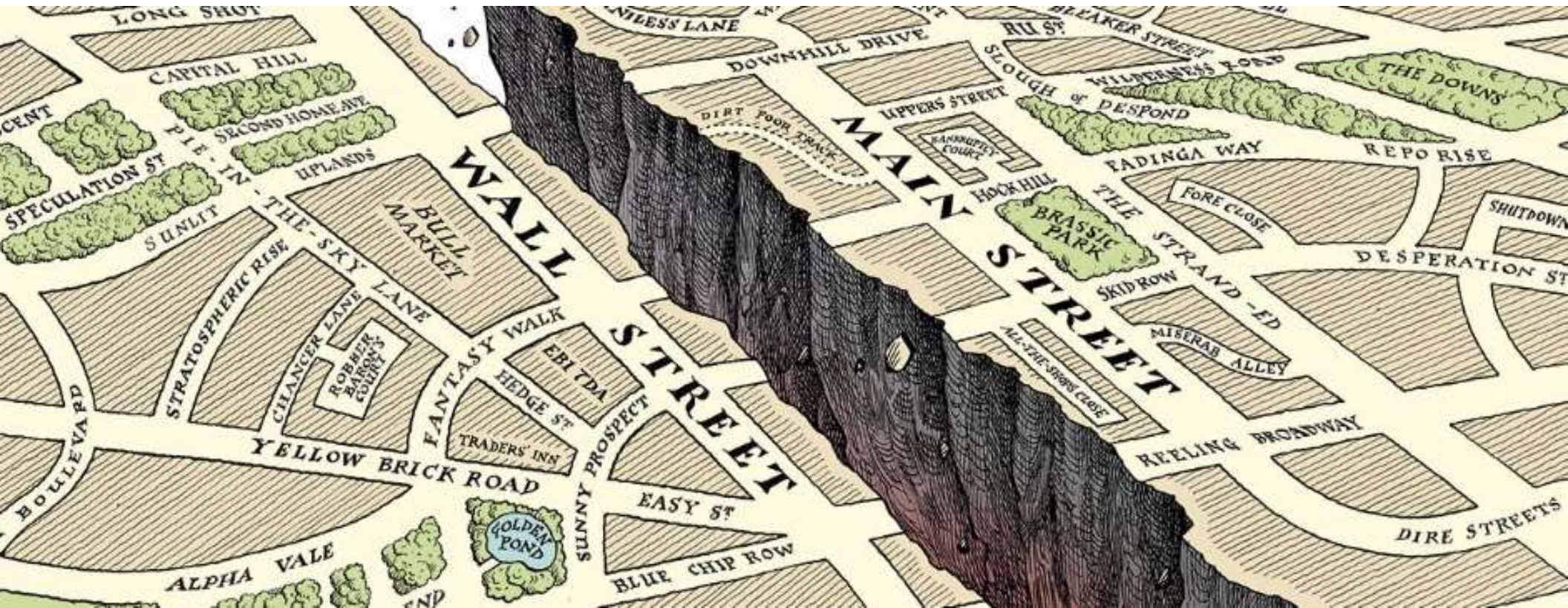
The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

62



A DANGEROUS GAP



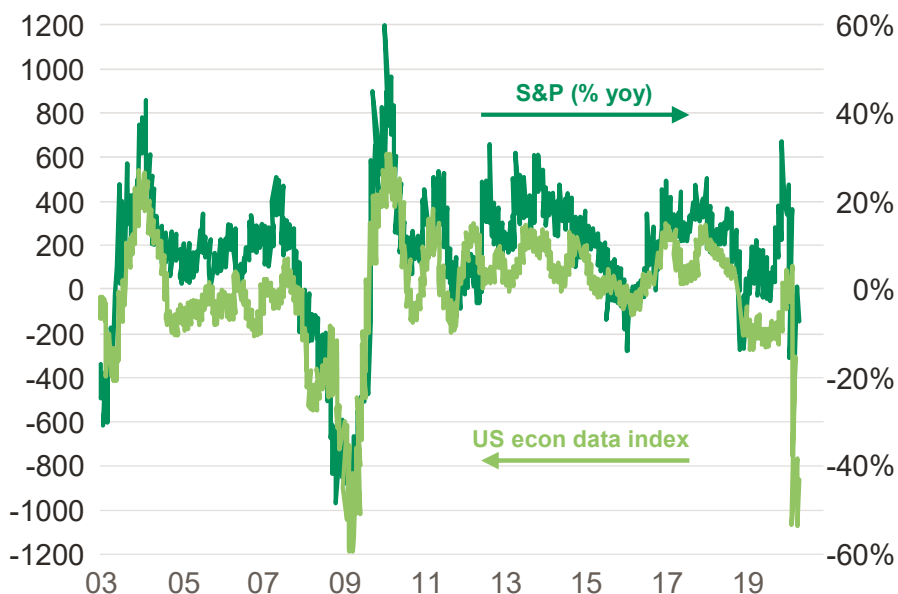


#BNPPFOUTLOOK

THE GAP BETWEEN THE ECONOMY AND THE MARKET

Economy in depression. Equities unchanged

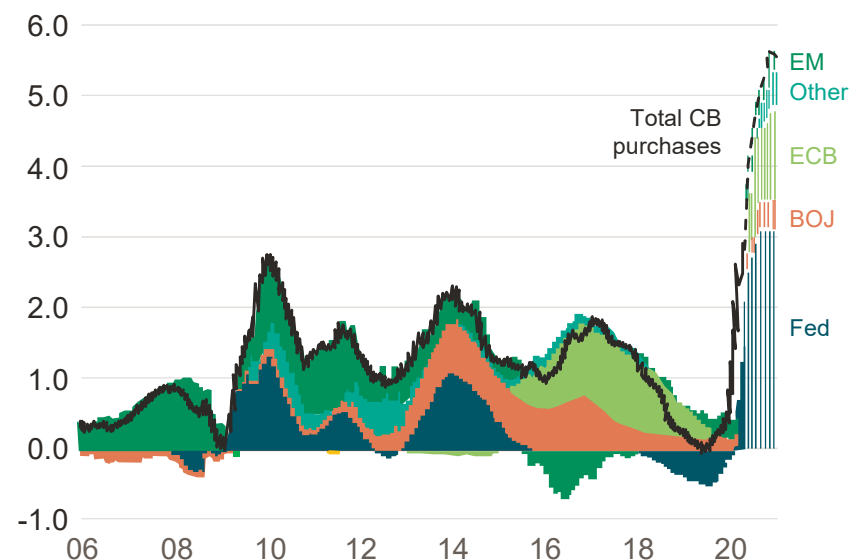
US economic data changes index vs. SPX 12m chg(%)



Source: Société Générale

An unprecedented wave of liquidity...

Global central bank securities purchases, 12m rolling, \$tn



Source: National central banks, Citi Research. Projections based & CB announcements.
See [whatever it takes? Why \\$5tn may not be enough](#), H. Lorenzen & M. King, 6 Apr.



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

TOWARDS A RECESSION?

Previous scenario	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2020 FY
GDP QoQ real	-3.9%	-18.2%	11.7%	4.0%	-11.1%
GDP YoY real	-2.8%	-21.2%	-11.9%	-9.0%	-
Lost GDP vs. 2019 (B€)	-1.0	-22.8	-12.0	-8.7	-44.5

Current scenario	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2020 FY
GDP QoQ real	-3.6%	-22.9%	19.9%	5.2%	-11.1%
GDP YoY real	-2.5%	-25.1%	-10.5%	-6.3%	-
Lost GDP vs. 2019 (B€)	-1.2	-26.5	-10.2	-5.5	-43.5

Source: BNP Paribas Fortis, National Bank of Belgium



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

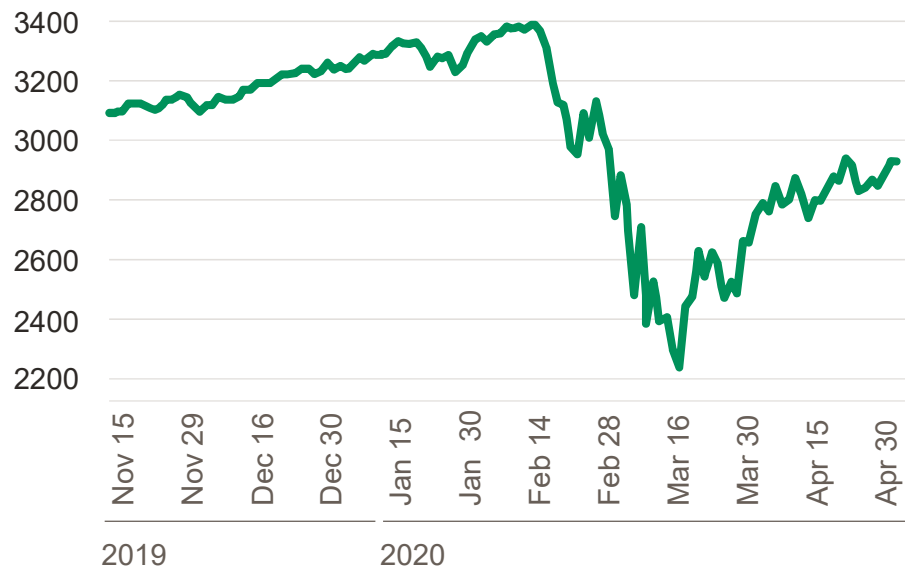
65



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

QUITE RESILIENT A STOCK MARKET

S&P 500



GROWTH VERSUS VALUE



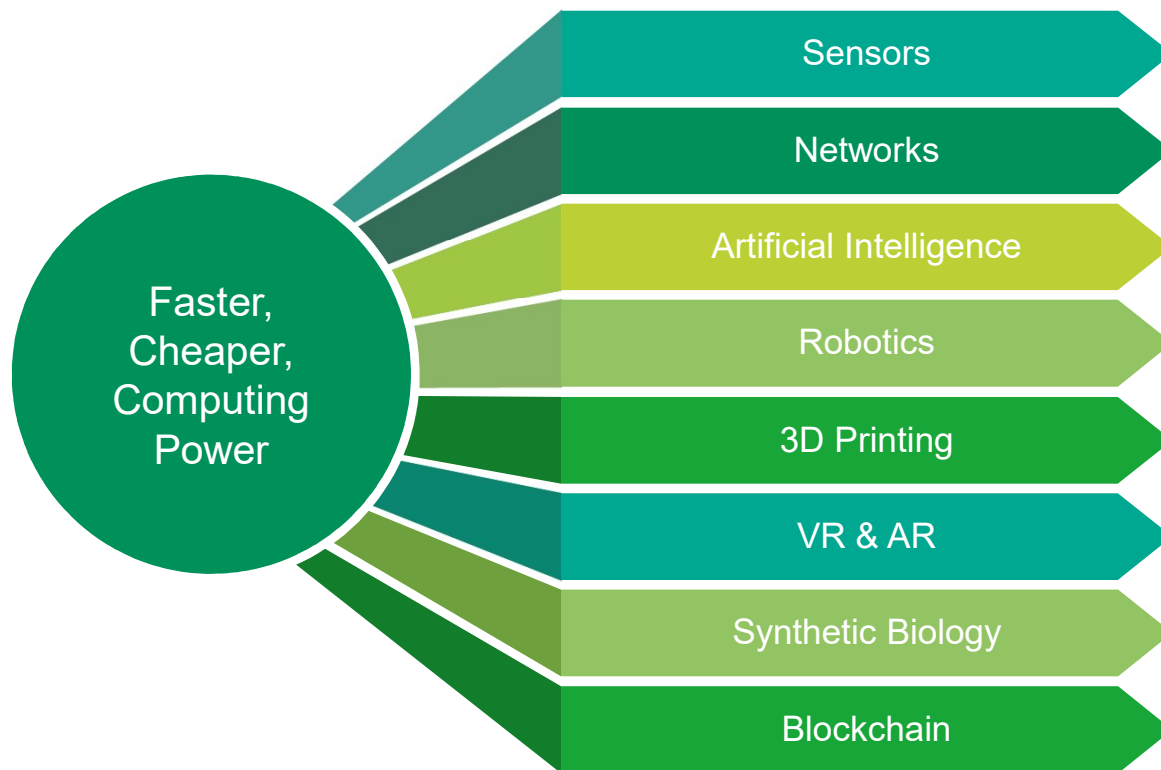
Source: Bloomberg



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

GLOBAL + EXPONENTIAL

Exponential technologies



REINVENTING EVERY BUSINESS MODEL & ECOSYSTEM



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Presentation title

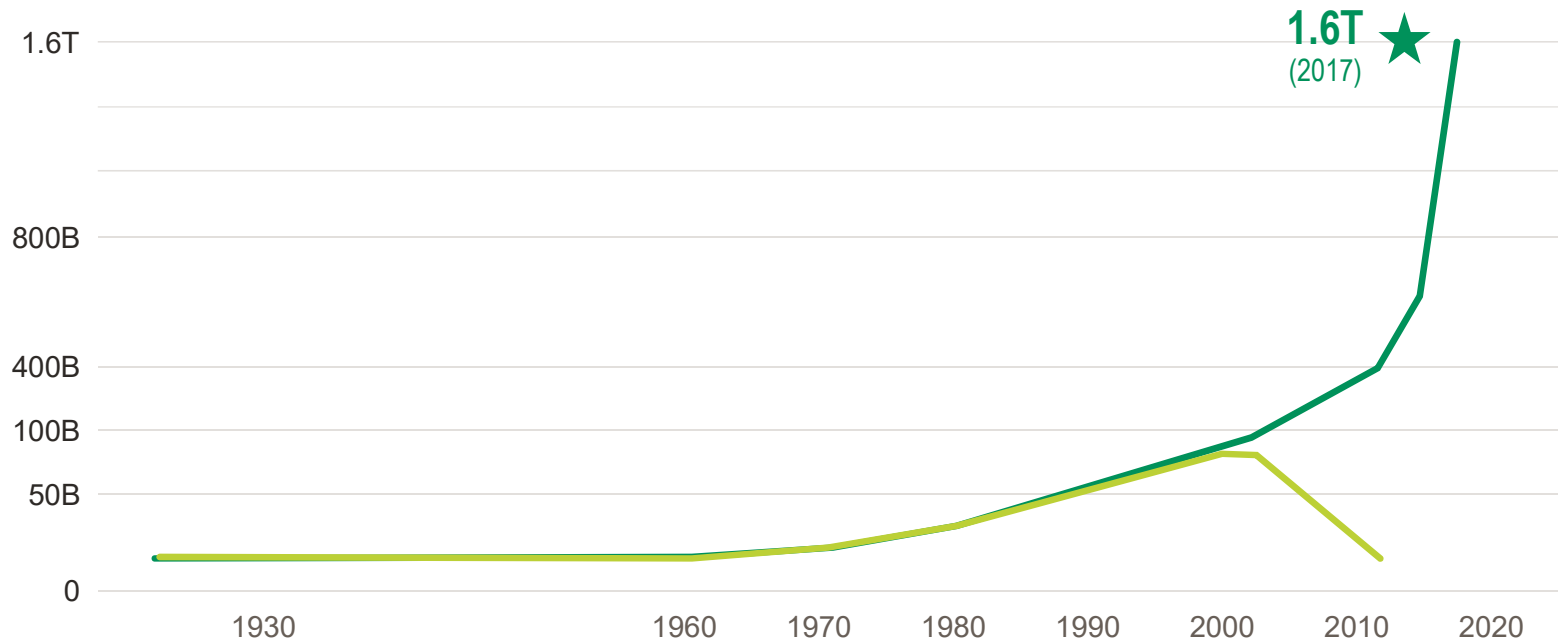
67



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

PHOTOS TAKEN EACH YEAR

Digital vs. analog



Source: Diamandis, P. & Kotler, S. (2020). *The Future is faster than you think*

— All photos taken — Analog photos



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

68



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

A 10 TRILLION-FOLD IMPROVEMENT

1956



5 Mbytes
\$120,000

2005



128 Mbytes
\$99

2020



128 Gbytes
\$99



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

69

CHAPTER N°7

OIL PRICES CAN GO **NEGATIVE** AS WELL



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

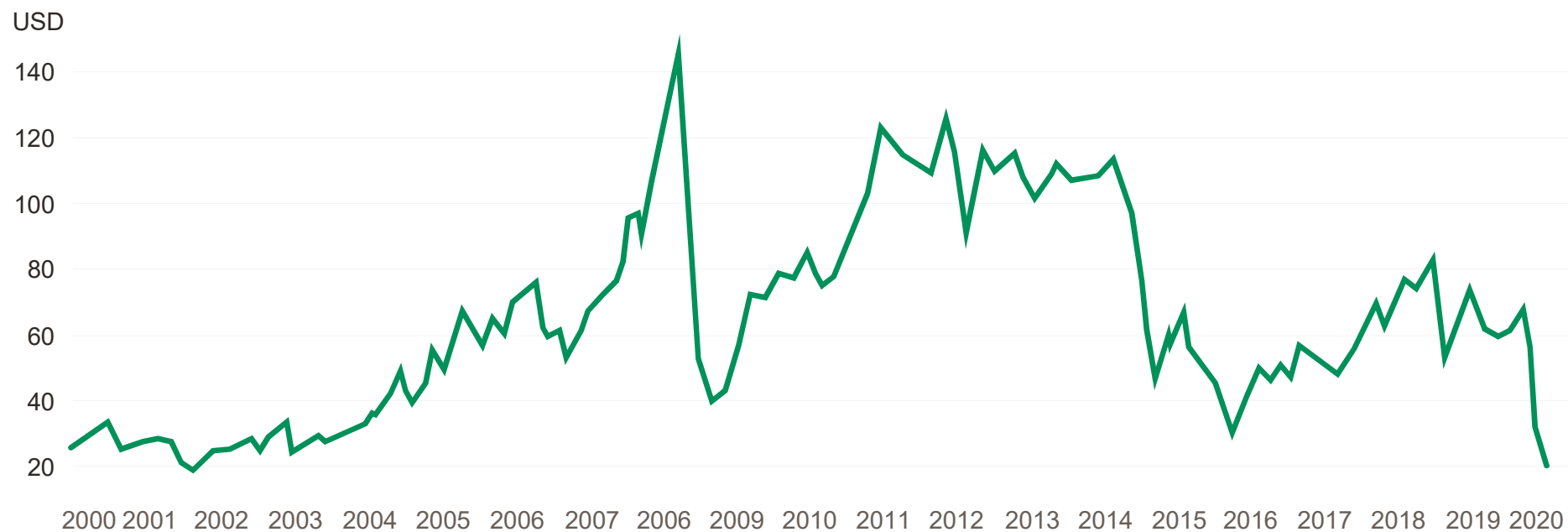
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

70

OIL PRICE



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

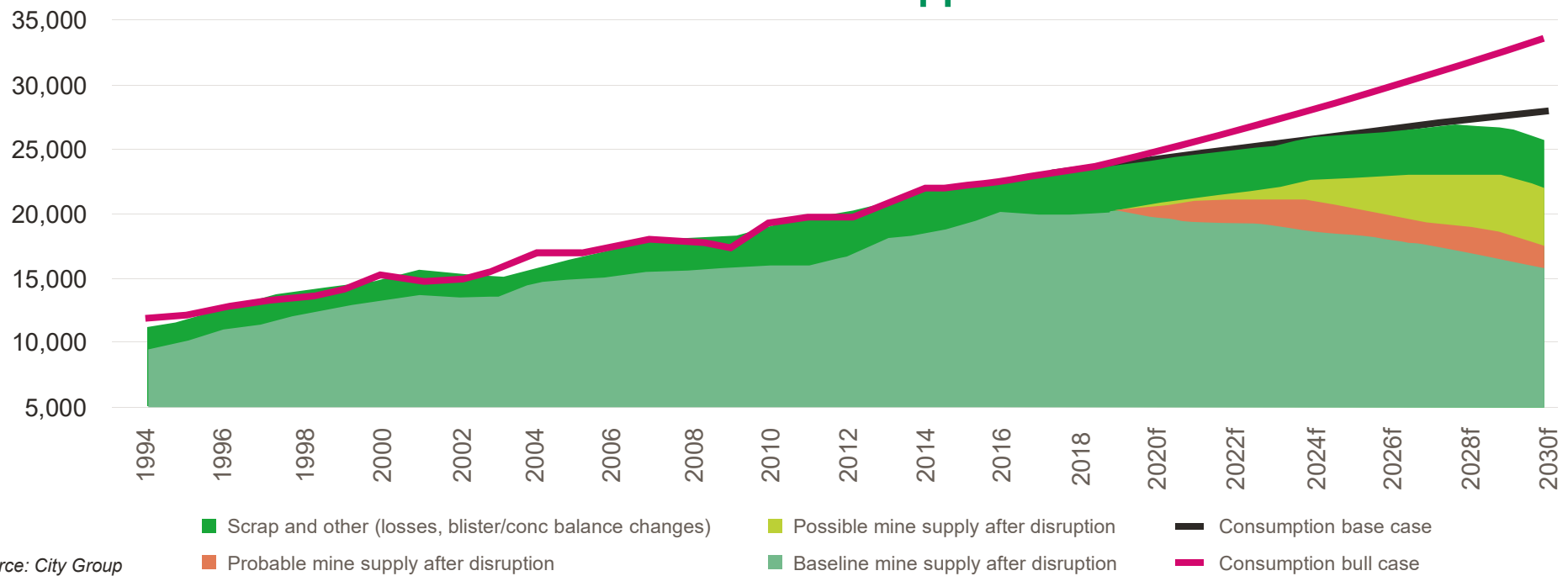
71



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

A PERFECT LONG-TERM BUYING OPPORTUNITY

The copper supply gap is gradually opening up, in large part driven by EV demand for copper...



Source: City Group

■ Scrap and other (losses, blister/conc balance changes)

■ Possible mine supply after disruption

— Consumption base case

■ Probable mine supply after disruption

■ Baseline mine supply after disruption

— Consumption bull case



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

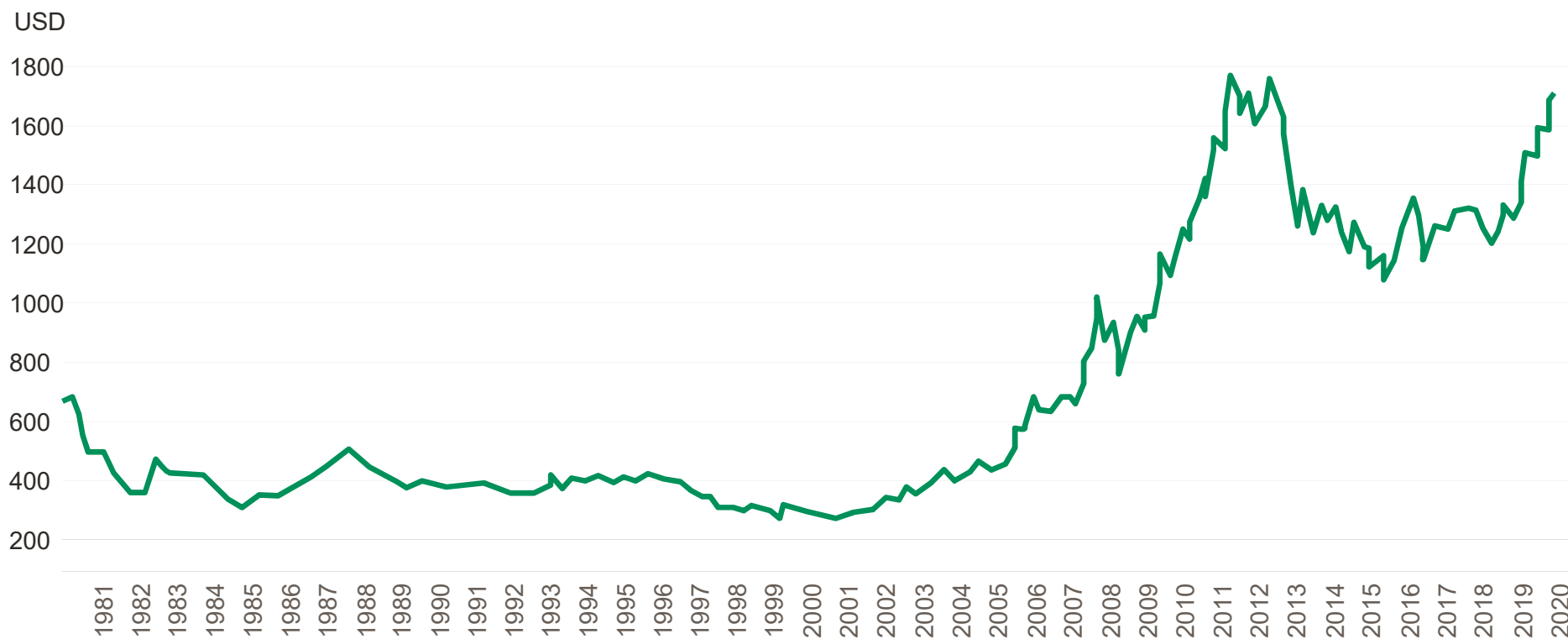
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

72

GOLD



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

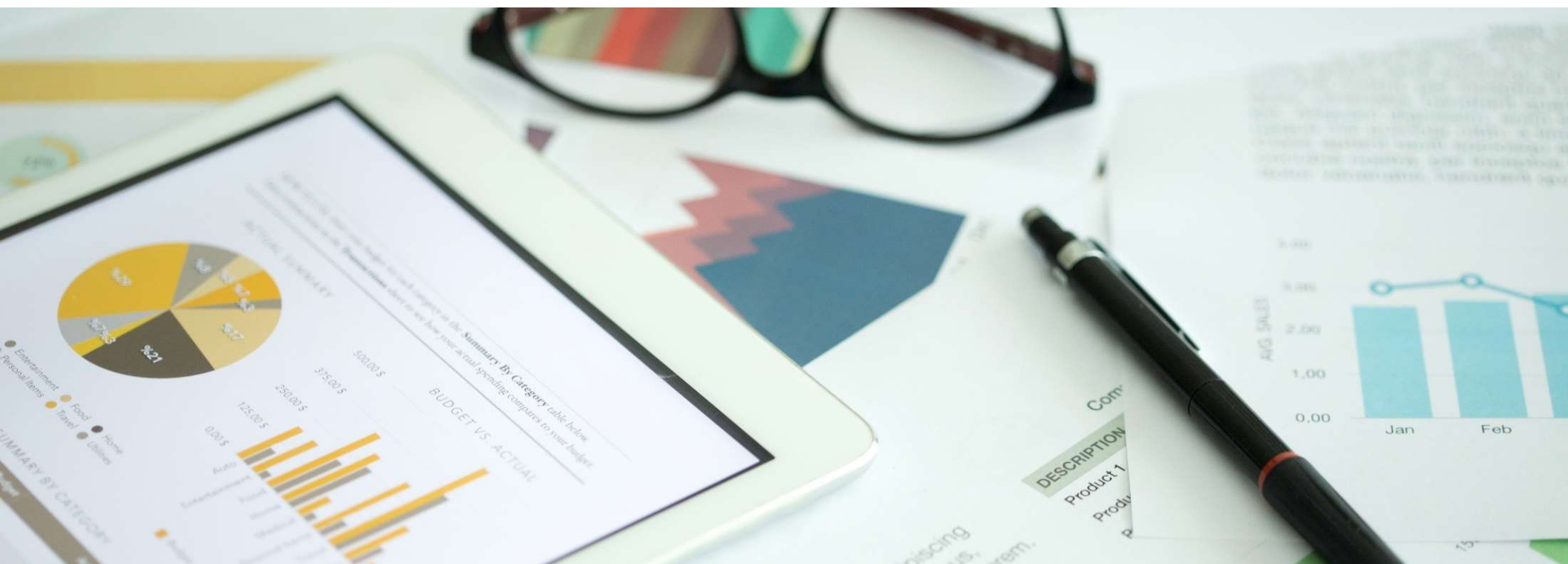
73

CHAPTER N°8

INTEREST RATES



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

74

AND A NEW WILD CARD



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

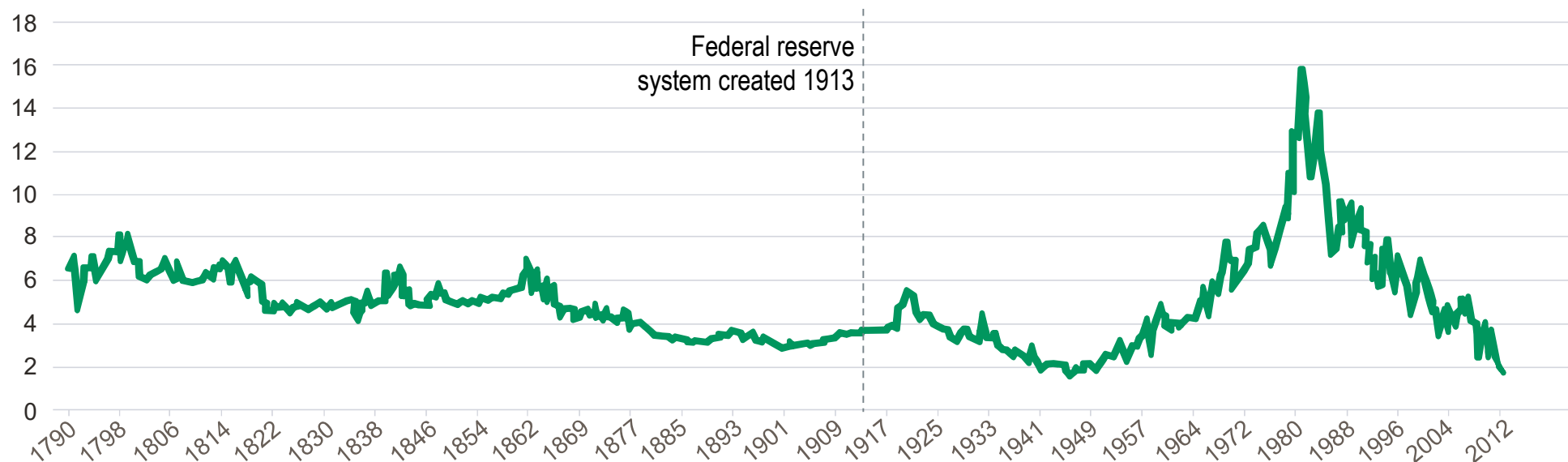
75



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

A SHORT HISTORY OF LONG-TERM RATES

The long history of long (10-year US treasuries) yields



Source: Global Financial Database, Goldman Sachs Global ECS Research. Special thanks to Jose Ursua



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

76

CHAPTER N°9 CURRENCIES



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

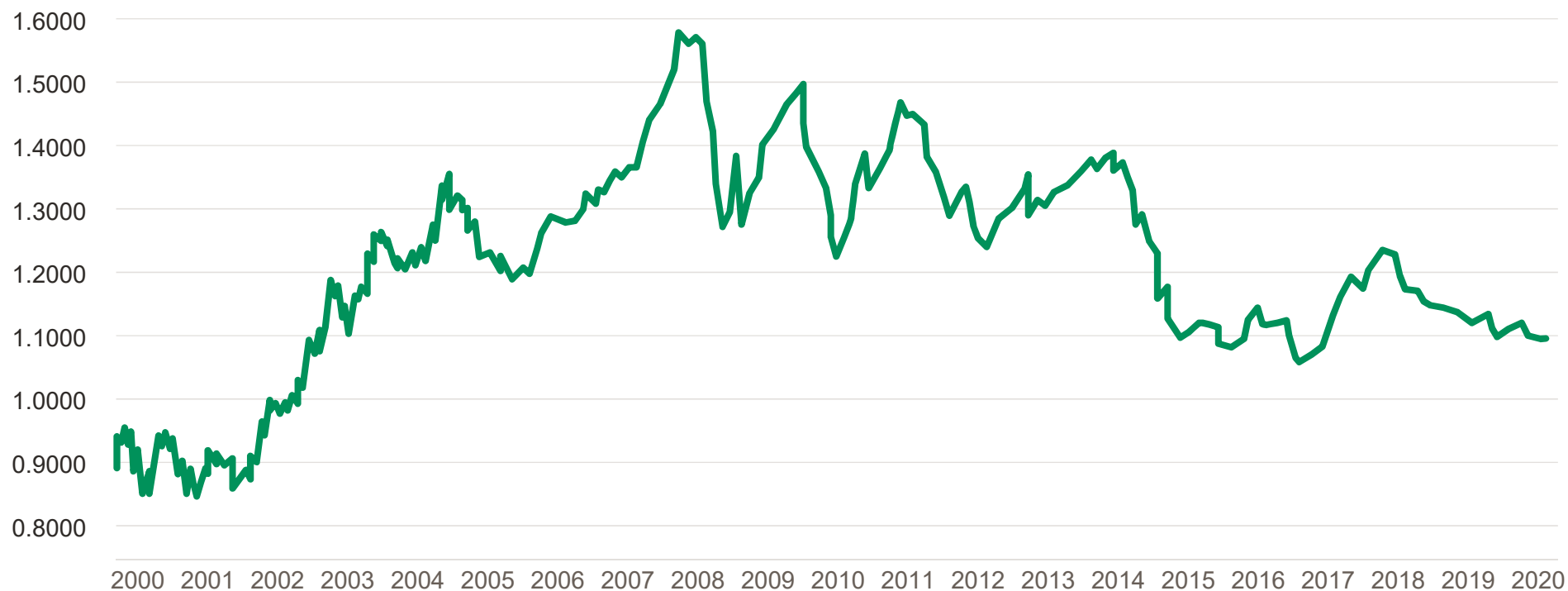
Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

77

EURUSD



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

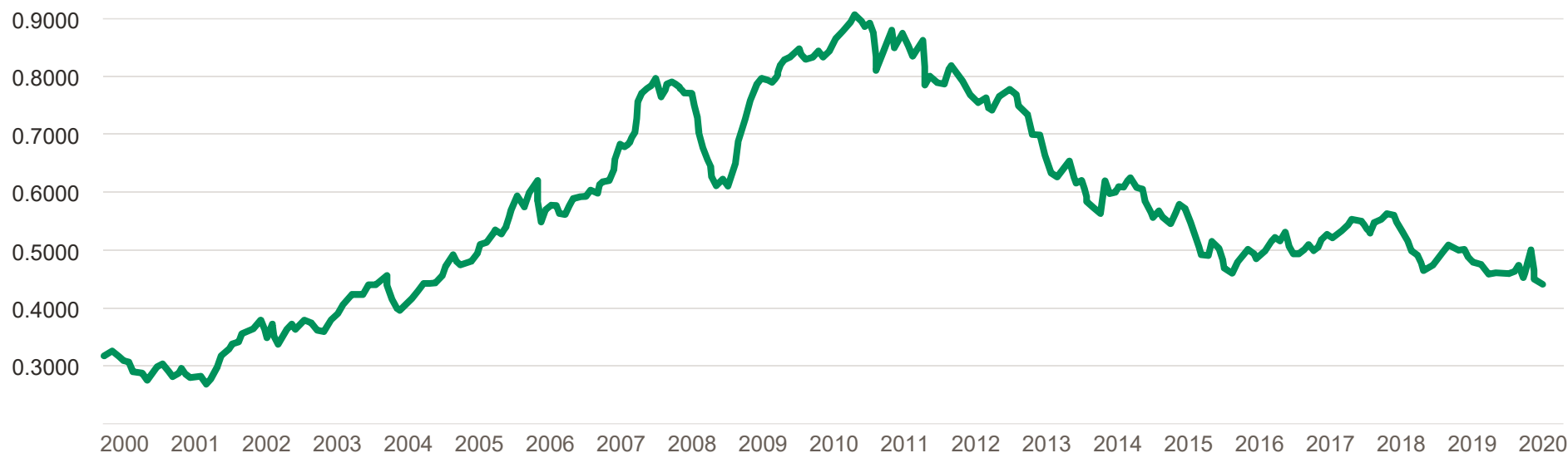
78



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

WHEN WILL EMERGING MARKETS OUTPERFORM?

Emerging markets versus mature markets



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

79

EURGBP



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

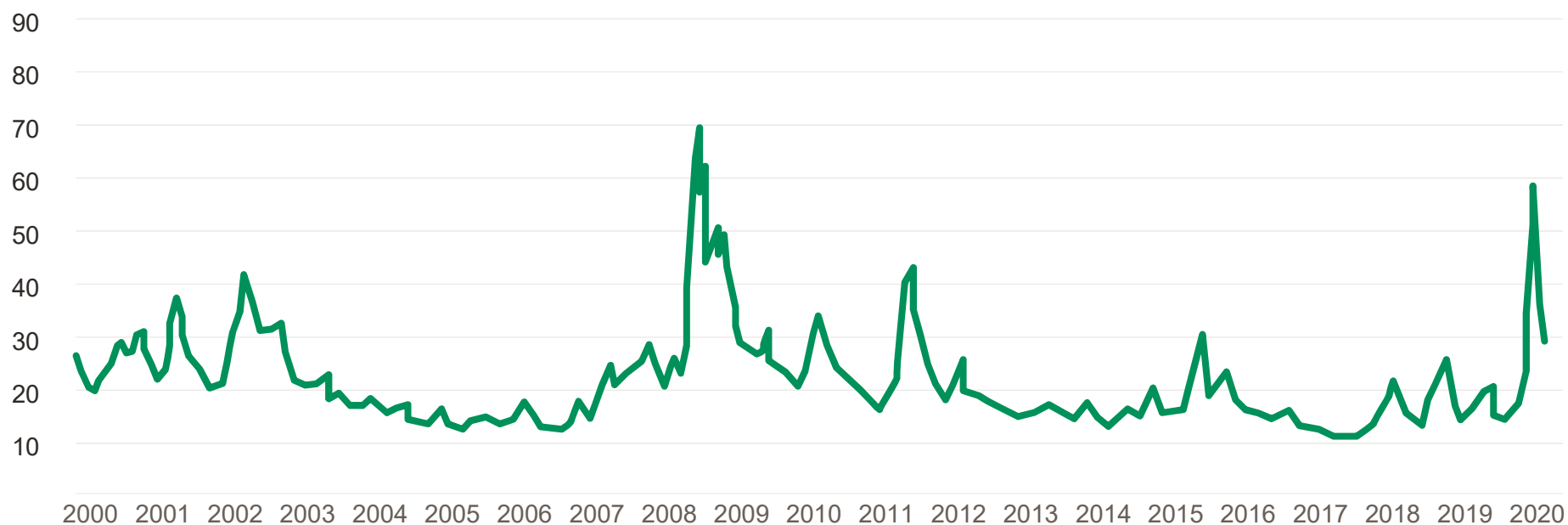
80



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

EXPECT EXTREME VOLATILITY

CBOE Volatility Index



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

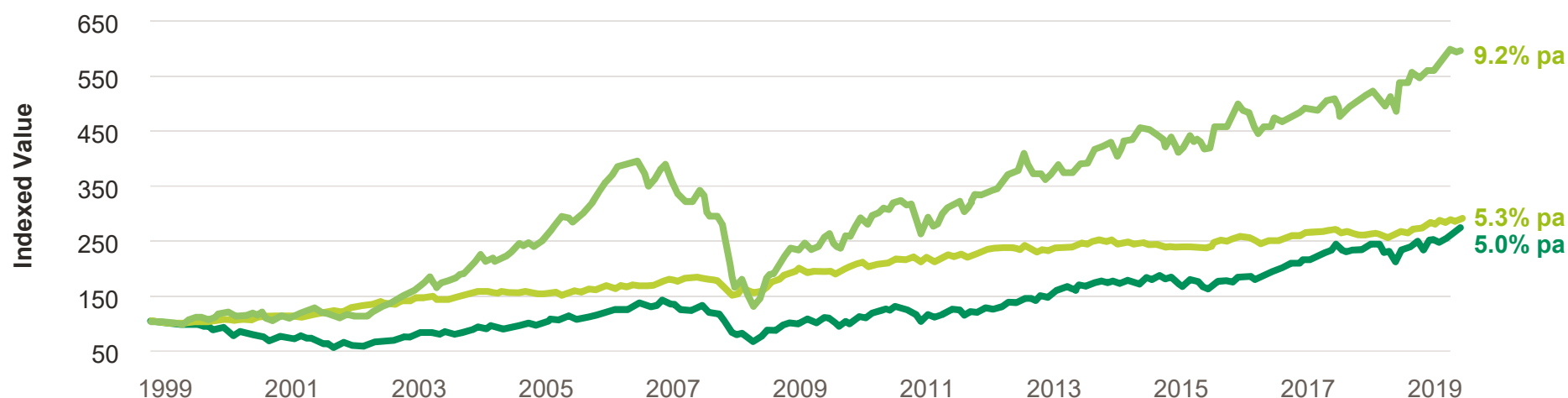
81



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

LISTED REAL ESTATE AND THE COVID-19 STOCK MARKET CORRECTION

Cumulative total return 1999-2019



Source: Bloomberg, MSCI, S&P Citigroup, 31 December 2019 ;
Janus Henderson

— MSCI Global Equities
Total Return Index

— ICE BoAML Global
Corporate Index

— FTSE EPRA/NAREIT
Global Index



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

82



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

LISTED REAL ESTATE AFTER THE COVID-19 STOCK MARKET CORRECTION

Company	Gross Dividend Yield
Aedifica	3.2%
Ascencio	7.9%
Befimmo	5.6%
Cofinimmo	4.5%
Intervest O&W	6.9%
Leasinvest	6.1%
Montea	3.1%
QRF	7.2%
Retail Estates	8.9%
WDP	3.1%
Wereldhave BE	9.6%
Xior	3.0%

Source: Bedrijfsaankondigingen



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

83

CHAPTER N°10

THE POST-CORONA WORLD



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

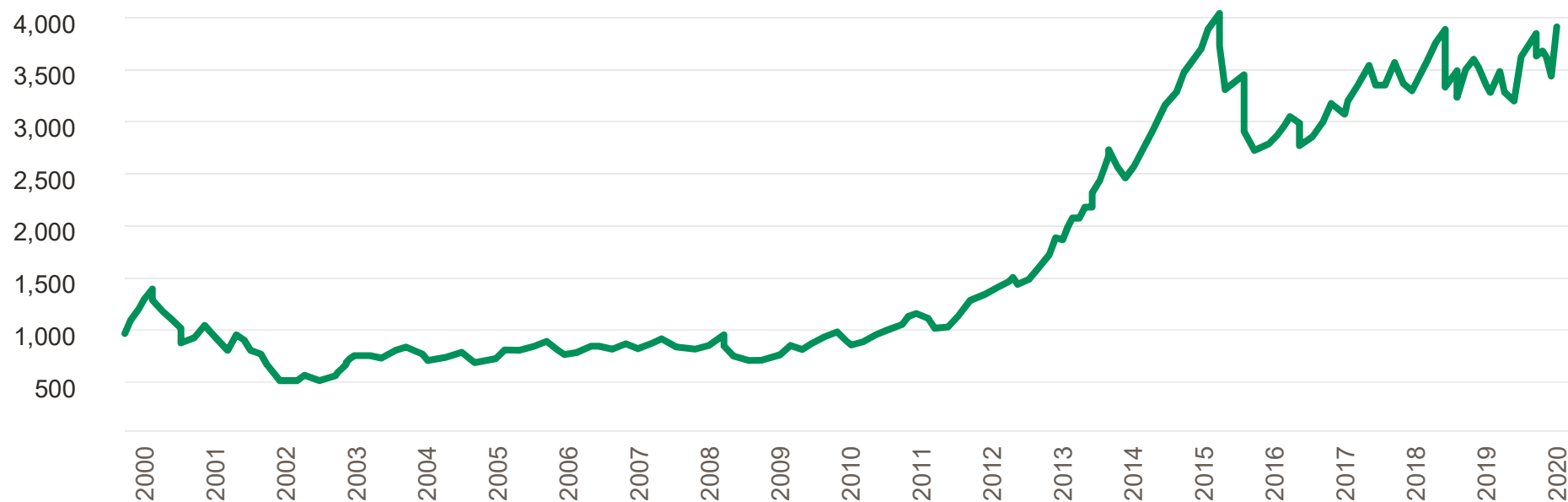
84



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

BC (BEFORE CORONA)

NBI Index



Source: Bloomberg



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

85



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

IT IS THE ECONOMY STUPID

No recession two years before re-election		
President	Recession?	Re-elected?
Obama	No	Yes
George W. Bush	No	Yes
Clinton	No	Yes
Reagan	No	Yes
Nixon	No	Yes
L.B. Johnson	No	Yes
Eisenhower	No	Yes
Truman	No	Yes
F.D. Roosevelt	No	Yes
F.D. Roosevelt	No	Yes
F.D. Roosevelt	No	Yes
Wilson	No	Yes

Recession two years before re-election		
President	Recession?	Re-elected?
George H.W. Bush	Yes	No
Carter	Yes	No
Ford	Yes	No
Hoover	Yes	No
Coolidge	Yes	Yes
Taft	Yes	No

Source: Bruce Mehlman: *The Roaring 2020's*



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

86



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

GEOPOLITICAL TURMOIL?



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

87

THE ENERGY TRANSITION...



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

88

INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES



#BNPPFOUTLOOK



QUESTIONS ANSWERS



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

90

THANK YOU

KOEN DE LEUS, CHIEF ECONOMIST

<https://www.bnpparibasfortis.com/nl/blogs/blog-chief-economist>

 @KoenDeLeus

PHILIPPE GIJSELS, CHIEF INVESTMENT OFFICER

<https://blogs.bnpparibasfortis.com/philippegijsels/nl>

 @pgijsels



**BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS**

The bank for a changing world

Midyear Economic & Investment Outlook 2020

91

PRESS OFFICE

VALÉRY HALLOY

valery.halloy@bnpparibasfortis.com
+32 (0)475 78 80 97

HANS MARIËN

hans.marien@bnpparibasfortis.com
+32 (0)475 74 72 86

HILDE JUNIUS

hilde.junius@bnpparibasfortis.com
+32 (0)478 88 29 60

JEROEN PETRUS

jeroen.petrus@bnpparibasfortis.com
+32 (0)498 32 14 94

MESSAGE IMPORTANT

La division Private Banking de BNP Paribas Fortis sa, dont le siège social est établi 3 Montagne du Parc à 1000 Bruxelles, RPM Bruxelles, TVA BE 0403.199.702 ("BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking")*, est responsable de la production et de la distribution de ce document. Ce document est une communication marketing et ne vous est uniquement fourni dans le cadre d'un service d'investissement spécifique. Il ne constitue pas un prospectus au sens de la législation relative aux offres publiques et/ou à l'admission d'instruments financiers à la négociation sur un marché. Il ne constitue pas de conseil en investissement et ne peut être considéré comme une recherche en investissement. Il n'a dès lors pas été élaboré conformément aux dispositions relatives à la promotion de l'indépendance de la recherche en investissements. Par conséquent, BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking n'est soumise à aucune interdiction relative à l'exécution de transactions avant la diffusion de ce document.

Toute information relative à des investissements est à tout moment susceptible de modification(s) sans aucune notification. Les informations sur des performances passées, des performances passées simulées ou des prévisions ne sont pas un indicateur fiable des résultats futures. BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking a pris toutes les mesures raisonnables afin de garantir l'exactitude, le caractère clair et non-trompeur des informations contenues dans ce document lors de sa rédaction. Ni BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking, ni aucune des sociétés qui lui sont liées, ni aucun de ses administrateurs, collaborateurs ou employés ne pourront être tenus responsables de toute information incorrecte, incomplète ou absente, ou des éventuels dommages directs ou indirects, pertes, frais, réclamations, indemnités ou autres dépenses qui résulteraient de l'utilisation de ce document ou d'une décision prise sur la base de ce document, sauf en cas de dol ou de faute lourde.

Une décision ne peut, par conséquent, être prise sur la seule base de ce document et ne devrait être considérée qu'après une analyse profonde de votre portefeuille ainsi qu'après avoir obtenu toutes les informations et tous les conseils nécessaires de professionnels du secteur financier (experts fiscaux y compris).

BNP Paribas Fortis a établi une politique afin de prévenir et d'éviter les conflits d'intérêts. Les investissements personnels effectués par les personnes qui participent à la rédaction de ce document sont généralement soumis à un contrôle. De plus, il est interdit d'investir dans des instruments financiers ou des émetteurs pour lesquels ils rapportent. Ces personnes ont reçu des instructions spécifiques au cas où ils disposent d'information privilégiée.

(*) BNP Paribas Fortis sa est soumise en qualité d'établissement de crédit de droit belge au contrôle prudentiel de la Banque Nationale de Belgique ainsi qu'au contrôle de l'Autorité des services et marchés financiers (FSMA) en matière de protection des investisseurs et des consommateurs. BNP Paribas Fortis sa est inscrite comme agent d'assurances sous le n° FSMA 25879 A et agit en qualité d'intermédiaire d'AG Insurance SA.

Conflits d'intérêts

Il peut exister des conflits d'intérêts dans le chef de BNP Paribas Fortis sa et ses sociétés liées à la date de rédaction du présent document. Des règles de comportement et procédures internes, spécifiques, sont élaborées à cet effet. Ces codes de conduite et les mentions des conflits d'intérêts éventuels dans le chef de BNP Paribas Fortis sa et ses sociétés liées sont disponibles sur <http://disclosures.bnpparibasfortis.com> et, en ce qui concerne le groupe BNP Paribas, sur <https://wealthmanagement.bnpparibas/fr/conflict-of-interest.html>. Vous pouvez également obtenir cette information via votre personne de contact.

Engagement des analystes

Les personnes nommément désignées comme les auteurs des textes relatifs aux actions individuelles présentées certifient que:

1. toutes les opinions exprimées dans le rapport de recherche reflètent précisément les opinions personnelles des auteurs concernant les instruments financiers et les émetteurs concernés; et
2. aucune partie de leur rémunération n'a été, n'est ou ne sera, directement ou indirectement, liée aux recommandations ou aux opinions spécifiques exprimées dans le rapport de recherche.

BELANGRIJK **BERICHT**

De divisie Private Banking van BNP Paribas Fortis nv, met maatschappelijke zetel gevestigd te Warandenberg 3, 1000 Brussel, RPR Brussel, BTW BE 0403.199.702 ("BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking")*, is verantwoordelijk voor het opstellen en verspreiden van dit document. Dit document is een marketing communicatie en wordt U uitsluitend verstrekt in het kader van een specifieke beleggingsdienst. Dit document vormt geen prospectus als bedoeld in de op het aanbieden of toelaten tot de handel van financiële instrumenten toepasselijke regels en bevat geen beleggingsadvies en kan niet worden opgevat als onderzoek op beleggingsgebied. De informatie in dit document is niet verkregen conform de wettelijke en reglementaire vereisten die het uitbrengen van objectief en onafhankelijk onderzoek op beleggingsgebied beoogt te waarborgen en BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking is dan ook niet onderworpen is aan het verbod tot handelen voorafgaand aan de verspreiding van dit document. Informatie betreffende beleggingen kan op ieder ogenblik onderhevig zijn aan wijzigingen zonder verdere notificatie. Informatie met betrekking tot resultaten behaald in het verleden, gesimuleerde resultaten uit het verleden en voorspellingen kunnen, onder geen beding, opgevat worden als een betrouwbare indicator van toekomstige resultaten. Hoewel BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking redelijke maatregelen heeft genomen om ervoor te zorgen dat de informatie opgenomen in dit document juist, duidelijk en niet misleidend is, aanvaardt noch BNP Paribas Fortis Private Banking, noch de aan haar gelieerde vennootschappen, directeuren, adviseurs of werknemers, enige aansprakelijkheid voor enige onjuiste, onvolledige of ontbrekende informatie of voor enige directe of indirecte schade, verliezen, kosten, vorderingen, aansprakelijkheden of andere uitgaven die op enigerlei wijze voortvloeien uit het gebruik van of het zich beroepen op de in dit document vermelde informatie, tenzij in geval van opzet of grote nalatigheid. Een beslissing om te beleggen dient niet uitsluitend te worden gebaseerd op dit document en dient slechts te worden genomen na een zorgvuldige analyse van uw portefeuille alsmede na het inwinnen van alle nodige informatie en/of adviezen van professionele adviseurs (met inbegrip van fiscale adviseurs).

BNP Paribas Fortis heeft een beleid vastgelegd teneinde belangenconflicten te voorkomen en te vermijden. Persoonlijke beleggingstransacties van personen betrokken bij de redactie van dit document in het algemeen zijn onderworpen aan monitoring. Verder geldt specifiek het verbod om in financiële instrumenten of emittenten te beleggen waarover zij rapporteren. Deze personen ontvingen specifieke instructies voor het geval dat ze over voorkennis beschikken.

(*) BNP Paribas Fortis nv staat als kredietinstelling naar Belgisch recht onder het prudentieel toezicht van de Nationale Bank van België en de controle inzake beleggers- en consumentenbescherming van de Autoriteit van Financiële Diensten en Markten (FSMA). BNP Paribas Fortis nv is ingeschreven als verzekeringsagent onder FSMA nr. 25879 A en treedt op als tussenpersoon van AG Insurance NV.

Belangenconflicten

Belangenconflicten kunnen bestaan in hoofde van BNP Paribas Fortis nv en de met haar verbonden vennootschappen op datum van het opstellen van dit document. In dit verband werden bijzondere gedragsregels en interne procedures uitgewerkt. Deze gedragscodes en de bekendmakingen in verband met mogelijke belangenconflicten in hoofde van BNP Paribas Fortis nv en de met haar verbonden vennootschappen zijn beschikbaar op <http://disclosures.bnpparibasfortis.com> en, wat de BNP Paribas Group betreft, op <https://wealthmanagement.bnpparibas/en/conflict-of-interest.html>. U kan deze informatie eveneens bekomen via uw contactpersoon.

Certificering van de analist

De personen die vermeld staan als auteurs van de teksten waar individuele aandelen worden besproken, bevestigen dat:

1. alle opinies die vermeld zijn in deze teksten een nauwkeurige weergave vormen van de persoonlijke opinie van de auteurs over het onderwerp financiële instrumenten en emittenten; en
2. geen enkel deel van hun bezoldiging rechtstreeks of onrechtstreeks verband hield, houdt of zal houden met de specifieke aanbevelingen of opinies die in deze teksten worden gegeven.



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world



#BNPPFOUTLOOK

FUTUREPROOF INDEX: COMPONENTS

Total indicator						Percentile	46%
1 Productivity						Average	70%
	1a Pisa - science	High = good	1/01/2006	OECD	3Y	Percentile	77%
	1b R&D spending (% of GDP)	High = good	1/01/2002	Eurostat	Y	Percentile	85%
	1c Lifelong learning (last 4 weeks, 18-64)	High = good	2004	Eurostat	Y	Percentile	48%
2 Labourmarket						Average	21%
	2a Vacancy rate (Business economy)	Low = good	1/01/2013	Eurostat	Q	Percentile	4%
	2b NEETS (15 to 24)	Low = good	1/01/2004	Eurostat	Y	Percentile	42%
	2c Employment rate (20-64)	High = good	1/04/2002	Eurostat	Q	Percentile	16%
3 Government						Average	45%
	3a Government debt (%of GDP)	Low = good	1/01/2000	Eurostat	Q	Percentile	13%
	3b Quality of infrastructure	High = good	1/01/2007	WEF (GCI)	Y	Percentile	81%
	3c Burden of government regulation	High = good	1/01/2007	WEF (GCI)	Y	Percentile	41%
4 Future proofness						Average	50%
	4a Old-age dependency ratio	Low = good	1/01/2001	Eurostat	Y	Percentile	59%
	4b Digital Economy & Society Index (sum)	High = good	1/01/2014	Eurostat	Y	Percentile	81%
	4c Mobility (Traffic index)	Low = good	2012	Numbeo	Y	Percentile	9%



BNP PARIBAS
FORTIS

The bank for a changing world

95